

# Economic, Demographic and Agricultural Statistics for Alberta, Saskatchewan and Manitoba, 1905-2005

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The following time series have been compiled to assist the members of the Institutional Adaptation on Climate Change (IACC) project investigators. Although the study area is limited to the South Saskatchewan River Basin of the provinces of Alberta and Saskatchewan, provincial-level data remains useful in determining the impact of climate (as opposed to other factors such as the price of commodities) on agricultural output and the provincial economies in question. Data on Manitoba are included mainly as a comparator.

There are two tables for each province: the first provides selected economic and demographic data while the second brings together key agricultural indicators. In the provincial agricultural tables, since wheat production and wheat yield data time series are of high quality, they are sometimes used as a proxy for grain production and grain yields. Price data are included in order to allow investigators to separate price effects from yield effects with climate playing an important role in determining yield outcomes.

## Economic/Demographic Time Series for Alberta, 1905-2005

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Year	Population	Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	GDP per capita	Gross Provincial Ordinary Revenue	Gross Provincial Revenue per capita	Net Provincial Revenues	Net Provincial Revenue per capita	Personal Income	Personal Income per capita	Gross Provincial Ordinary Expenditure	Gross Provincial Expenditure per capita	Net Provincial Expenditure	Net Provincial Expenditure per capita	Provincial Debt, Direct and Indirect	Provincial Debt per capita
1905	166,000		\$0	\$635,976	\$4		\$0		\$0	\$162,723	\$1		\$0		\$0
1906	185,000		\$0	\$1,425,059	\$8		\$0		\$0	\$1,485,914	\$8		\$0		\$0
1907	236,000		\$0	\$2,081,828	\$9		\$0		\$0	\$2,450,375	\$10		\$0		\$0
1908	266,000		\$0	\$2,849,650	\$11		\$0		\$0	\$2,823,831	\$11		\$0		\$0
1909	301,000		\$0	\$3,135,727	\$10		\$0		\$0	\$2,650,441	\$9		\$0		\$0
1910	336,000		\$0	\$2,488,406	\$7		\$0		\$0	\$4,002,394	\$12		\$0		\$0
1911	374,000		\$0	\$3,309,156	\$11		\$0		\$0	\$3,437,088	\$9		\$0		\$0
1912	400,000		\$0	\$4,100,113	\$13		\$0		\$0	\$3,956,562	\$10		\$0		\$0
1913	429,000		\$0	\$5,399,905	\$12		\$0		\$0	\$5,225,584	\$12		\$0		\$0
1914	459,000		\$0	\$5,255,276	\$11		\$0		\$0	\$5,401,595	\$12		\$0		\$0
1915	480,000		\$0	\$5,143,590	\$11		\$0		\$0	\$5,714,032	\$12		\$0		\$0
1916	496,000		\$0	\$5,143,590	\$11		\$0		\$0	\$6,018,894	\$12		\$0		\$0
1917	508,000		\$0	\$5,281,695	\$12		\$0		\$0	\$6,752,504	\$13		\$0		\$0
1918	522,000		\$0	\$6,260,106	\$15		\$0		\$0	\$8,303,808	\$16		\$0	\$33,094,583	\$63
1919	541,000		\$0	\$7,660,762	\$18		\$0		\$0	\$9,525,749	\$18		\$0	\$35,674,160	\$66
1920	565,000		\$0	\$9,642,739	\$19		\$0		\$0	\$10,423,356	\$18		\$0	\$44,587,763	\$79
1921	588,500		\$0	\$10,919,776	\$19		\$0		\$0	\$13,109,304	\$22		\$0	\$68,438,866	\$116
1922	592,000		\$0	\$11,086,937	\$16		\$0		\$0	\$11,235,192	\$19		\$0	\$76,377,599	\$129
1923	593,000		\$0	\$9,324,890	\$18		\$0		\$0	\$10,990,830	\$19		\$0	\$115,619,163	\$195
1924	597,000		\$0	\$10,419,146	\$18		\$0		\$0	\$11,174,690	\$19		\$0	\$118,856,206	\$199
1925	602,000		\$0	\$10,506,627	\$19		\$0		\$0	\$11,249,433	\$19		\$0	\$121,319,257	\$202
1926	607,600		\$0	\$11,531,026	\$20		\$0	\$297,000,000	\$489	\$11,894,328	\$20		\$0	\$129,406,837	\$213
1927	633,000		\$0	\$11,912,128	\$19		\$0	\$354,000,000	\$559	\$12,479,381	\$20		\$0	\$136,741,708	\$216

1928	658,000		\$0	\$12,263,401	\$25		\$0	\$329,000,000	\$500	\$15,870,133	\$24		\$0	\$136,741,708	\$208
1929	684,000		\$0	\$16,149,896	\$22		\$0	\$294,000,000	\$430	\$13,686,261	\$20		\$0	\$141,817,017	\$207
1930	708,000		\$0	\$15,265,084	\$22		\$0	\$274,000,000	\$387	\$15,402,885	\$22		\$0	\$137,268,982	\$194
1931	731,600		\$0	\$15,710,962	\$18		\$0	\$202,000,000	\$276	\$18,017,544	\$25		\$0	\$153,320,921	\$210
1932	740,000		\$0	\$13,492,430	\$21		\$0	\$173,000,000	\$234	\$18,645,481	\$25		\$0	\$160,734,390	\$217
1933	750,000		\$0	\$15,426,265	\$20	\$12,000,000	\$16	\$148,000,000	\$197	\$17,533,786	\$23	\$18,000,000	\$24	\$165,385,192	\$221
1934	758,000		\$0	\$15,178,607	\$21		\$0	\$186,000,000	\$245	\$17,056,639	\$23		\$0	\$155,790,934	\$206
1935	765,000		\$0	\$15,790,170	\$22		\$0	\$190,000,000	\$248	\$17,528,221	\$23		\$0	\$115,837,762	\$151
1936	772,800		\$0	\$16,636,652	\$27		\$0	\$194,000,000	\$251	\$18,287,450	\$24		\$0	\$122,103,672	\$158
1937	776,000		\$0	\$20,743,046	\$31	\$19,000,000	\$24	\$258,000,000	\$332	\$20,665,193	\$27	\$21,000,000	\$27	\$132,136,785	\$170
1938	781,000		\$0	\$24,127,806	\$31		\$0	\$275,000,000	\$352	\$21,359,739	\$27		\$0	\$130,626,414	\$167
1939	786,000		\$0	\$24,269,817	\$31	\$20,000,000	\$25	\$267,000,000	\$340	\$21,242,625	\$27	\$22,000,000	\$28	\$174,000,000	\$221
1940	790,000		\$0	\$24,410,040	\$36		\$0	\$315,000,000	\$399	\$21,922,189	\$28		\$0	\$160,801,150	\$204
1941	796,200		\$0	\$28,104,000	\$36	\$25,000,000	\$31	\$329,000,000	\$413	\$20,845,000	\$26	\$20,000,000	\$25	\$158,742,013	\$199
1942	776,000		\$0	\$28,752,000	\$39		\$0	\$512,000,000	\$660	\$21,312,000	\$27		\$0	\$156,862,042	\$202
1943	785,000		\$0	\$30,528,000	\$41	\$27,000,000	\$34	\$456,000,000	\$581	\$22,721,000	\$29	\$22,000,000	\$28	\$155,142,000	\$198
1944	808,000		\$0	\$32,560,000	\$50		\$0	\$588,000,000	\$728	\$25,002,000	\$31		\$0	\$153,760,000	\$190
1945	808,000		\$0	\$40,651,000	\$53	\$34,000,000	\$42	\$570,000,000	\$705	\$28,034,000	\$35	\$23,000,000	\$28	\$164,000,000	\$203
1946	803,400		\$0	\$43,167,000	\$68	\$36,000,000	\$45	\$696,000,000	\$866	\$33,408,000	\$42	\$31,000,000	\$39	\$158,000,000	\$197
1947	825,000		\$0	\$54,626,000	\$86	\$48,000,000	\$58	\$765,000,000	\$927	\$38,581,000	\$47	\$42,000,000	\$51	\$139,000,000	\$168
1948	854,000		\$0	\$71,347,000	\$115	\$63,000,000	\$74	\$917,000,000	\$1,074	\$47,444,000	\$56	\$55,000,000	\$64	\$136,000,000	\$159
1949	885,000		\$0	\$98,626,000	\$133	\$88,000,000	\$99	\$929,000,000	\$1,050	\$52,105,000	\$59	\$58,000,000	\$66	\$138,000,000	\$156
1950	913,000		\$0	\$118,088,000	\$130	\$105,000,000	\$115	\$955,000,000	\$1,046	\$61,166,000	\$67	\$73,000,000	\$80	\$120,000,000	\$131
1951	939,500		\$0	\$118,341,000	\$163	\$106,000,000	\$113	\$1,250,000,000	\$1,330	\$70,582,000	\$75	\$82,000,000	\$87	\$111,000,000	\$118
1952	973,000		\$0	\$153,295,000	\$201	\$144,000,000	\$148	\$1,344,000,000	\$1,381	\$74,980,000	\$77	\$104,000,000	\$107	\$106,000,000	\$109
1953	1,012,000		\$0	\$195,424,000	\$193	\$186,000,000	\$184	\$1,417,000,000	\$1,400	\$89,260,000	\$88	\$118,000,000	\$117	\$103,000,000	\$102
1954	1,057,000		\$0	\$195,424,000	\$178	\$175,000,000	\$166	\$1,346,000,000	\$1,273	\$89,260,000	\$84	\$138,000,000	\$131	\$100,000,000	\$95
1955	1,091,000		\$0	\$187,878,000	\$219	\$225,000,000	\$206	\$1,475,000,000	\$1,352	\$105,603,000	\$97	\$159,000,000	\$146	\$96,000,000	\$88
1956	1,123,100		\$0	\$238,686,000	\$230	\$241,000,000	\$215	\$1,719,000,000	\$1,531	\$127,975,000	\$114	\$170,000,000	\$151	\$96,000,000	\$85
1957	1,164,000		\$0	\$258,263,000	\$0	\$246,000,000	\$211	\$1,749,000,000	\$1,503	\$137,299,000	\$118	\$199,000,000	\$171	\$47,000,000	\$40
1958	1,206,000		\$0		\$0	\$236,000,000	\$196	\$1,958,000,000	\$1,624		\$0	\$215,000,000	\$178	\$71,000,000	\$59
1959	1,248,000		\$0		\$0	\$279,000,000	\$224	\$2,039,000,000	\$1,634		\$0	\$234,000,000	\$188	\$173,000,000	\$139

1960	1,291,000		\$0		\$0	\$246,000,000	\$191	\$2,134,000,000	\$1,653		\$0	\$266,000,000	\$206	\$222,000,000	\$172
1961	1,332,000	\$3,223,000,000	\$2,420		\$222	\$273,000,000	\$205	\$2,229,000,000	\$1,673	\$308,000,000	\$231	\$279,000,000	\$209	\$272,000,000	\$204
1962	1,369,000	\$3,470,000,000	\$2,535	\$296,000,000	\$254	\$294,000,000	\$215	\$2,436,000,000	\$1,779	\$337,000,000	\$246	\$282,000,000	\$206	\$336,000,000	\$245
1963	1,403,000	\$3,737,000,000	\$2,664	\$348,000,000	\$267	\$320,000,000	\$228	\$2,567,000,000	\$1,830	\$351,000,000	\$250	\$276,000,000	\$197	\$391,000,000	\$279
1964	1,430,000	\$4,018,000,000	\$2,810	\$375,000,000	\$275	\$383,000,000	\$268	\$2,702,000,000	\$1,890	\$380,000,000	\$266	\$311,000,000	\$217	\$457,000,000	\$320
1965	1,450,000	\$4,432,000,000	\$3,057	\$393,000,000	\$323	\$453,000,000	\$312	\$2,994,000,000	\$2,065	\$441,000,000	\$304	\$380,000,000	\$262	\$550,000,000	\$379
1966	1,463,200	\$5,016,000,000	\$3,428	\$469,000,000	\$359	\$469,000,000	\$321	\$3,408,000,000	\$2,329	\$587,000,000	\$401	\$548,000,000	\$375	\$681,000,000	\$465
1967	1,490,000	\$5,380,000,000	\$3,611	\$525,000,000	\$421	\$503,000,000	\$338	\$3,718,000,000	\$2,495	\$791,000,000	\$531	\$597,000,000	\$401	\$888,000,000	\$596
1968	1,524,000	\$5,934,000,000	\$3,894	\$628,000,000	\$466	\$651,000,000	\$427	\$4,144,000,000	\$2,719	\$789,000,000	\$518	\$655,000,000	\$430	\$1,906,000,000	\$1,251
1969	1,559,000	\$6,548,000,000	\$4,200	\$710,000,000	\$557	\$742,000,000	\$476	\$4,612,000,000	\$2,958	\$928,000,000	\$595	\$761,000,000	\$488	\$2,198,000,000	\$1,410
1970	1,595,000	\$7,097,000,000	\$4,450	\$869,000,000	\$659		\$0	\$4,971,000,000	\$3,117	\$1,096,000,000	\$687		\$0	\$2,586,000,000	\$1,621
1971	1,627,900	\$7,787,000,000	\$4,783	\$1,051,000,000	\$738		\$0	\$5,501,000,000	\$3,379	\$1,242,000,000	\$763		\$0	\$2,916,000,000	\$1,791
1972	1,657,300	\$8,868,000,000	\$5,351	\$1,202,000,000	\$805		\$0	\$6,289,000,000	\$3,795	\$1,404,000,000	\$847		\$0	\$3,079,000,000	\$1,858
1973	1,689,500	\$11,241,000,000	\$6,653	\$1,334,000,000	\$999		\$0	\$7,501,000,000	\$4,440	\$1,561,000,000	\$924		\$0	\$3,778,000,000	\$2,236
1974	1,722,400	\$15,746,000,000	\$9,142	\$1,688,000,000	\$1,591		\$0	\$9,127,000,000	\$5,299	\$1,949,000,000	\$1,132		\$0	\$4,427,000,000	\$2,570
1975	1,778,300	\$18,598,000,000	\$10,458	\$2,740,000,000	\$1,888		\$0	\$11,064,000,000	\$6,222	\$2,410,000,000	\$1,355		\$0	\$5,236,000,000	\$2,944
1976	1,838,000	\$21,321,000,000	\$11,600	\$3,358,000,000	\$2,190		\$0	\$12,787,000,000	\$6,957	\$2,814,000,000	\$1,531		\$0		\$0
1977	1,912,700	\$24,424,000,000	\$12,769	\$4,025,000,000	\$2,634		\$0	\$14,573,000,000	\$7,619	\$3,372,000,000	\$1,763		\$0		\$0
1978	1,983,100	\$28,968,000,000	\$14,607	\$5,038,000,000	\$3,286		\$0	\$17,262,000,000	\$8,705	\$3,868,000,000	\$1,950		\$0		\$0
1979	2,052,800	\$35,480,000,000	\$17,284	\$6,516,000,000	\$3,598		\$0	\$20,545,000,000	\$10,008	\$5,681,000,000	\$2,767		\$0		\$0
1980	2,140,600	\$43,148,000,000	\$20,157	\$7,387,000,000	\$4,206		\$0	\$24,688,000,000	\$11,533	\$5,902,000,000	\$2,757		\$0		\$0
1981	2,237,300	\$51,777,000,000	\$23,143	\$9,003,000,000	\$4,724		\$0	\$31,513,000,000	\$14,085	\$7,164,000,000	\$3,202		\$0		\$0
1982	2,314,500	\$55,213,000,000	\$23,855	\$10,569,000,000	\$5,149		\$0	\$35,331,000,000	\$15,265	\$9,114,000,000	\$3,938		\$0		\$0
1983	2,338,700	\$56,889,000,000	\$24,325	\$11,918,000,000	\$5,666		\$0	\$36,031,000,000	\$15,406	\$11,745,000,000	\$5,022		\$0		\$0
1984	2,338,500	\$60,104,000,000	\$25,702	\$13,250,000,000	\$6,120		\$0	\$36,969,000,000	\$15,809	\$11,393,000,000	\$4,872		\$0		\$0
1985	2,348,500	\$64,374,000,000	\$27,411	\$14,311,000,000	\$6,187		\$0	\$40,758,000,000	\$17,355	\$11,962,000,000	\$5,093		\$0		\$0
1986	2,375,100	\$56,844,000,000	\$23,933	\$14,531,000,000	\$5,402		\$0	\$41,631,000,000	\$17,528	\$12,729,000,000	\$5,359		\$0		\$0
1987	2,377,700	\$58,666,000,000	\$24,673	\$12,831,000,000	\$5,095		\$0	\$42,921,000,000	\$18,051	\$12,635,000,000	\$5,314		\$0		\$0
1988	2,388,700	\$62,471,000,000	\$26,153	\$12,114,000,000	\$5,371		\$0	\$47,290,000,000	\$19,797	\$13,064,000,000	\$5,469		\$0		\$0
1989	2,425,900	\$66,089,000,000	\$27,243	\$12,830,000,000	\$5,365		\$0	\$50,395,000,000	\$20,774	\$13,995,000,000	\$5,769		\$0		\$0
1990	2,473,100	\$71,648,000,000	\$28,971	\$13,015,000,000	\$5,883		\$0	\$54,754,000,000	\$22,140	\$14,844,000,000	\$6,002		\$0		\$0
1991	2,521,600	\$71,520,000,000	\$28,363	\$14,549,000,000	\$5,728		\$0	\$56,939,000,000	\$22,581	\$15,461,000,000	\$6,131		\$0		\$0

1992	2,562,700	\$73,270,000,000	\$28,591	\$14,444,000,000	\$5,821		\$0	\$58,287,000,000	\$22,744	\$16,003,000,000	\$6,245		\$0		\$0
1993	2,667,400	\$78,105,000,000	\$29,281	\$14,918,000,000	\$5,674		\$0	\$59,979,000,000	\$22,486	\$16,471,000,000	\$6,175		\$0		\$0
1994	2,700,700	\$82,218,000,000	\$30,443	\$15,134,000,000	\$6,034		\$0	\$61,391,000,000	\$22,732		\$0		\$0		\$0
1995	2,734,500	\$92,429,000,000	\$33,801	\$16,297,000,000	\$5,990		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0
1996	2,775,200	\$98,480,000,000	\$35,486	\$16,380,000,000	\$6,337		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0
1997	2,830,100	\$108,285,000,000	\$38,262	\$17,586,000,000	\$6,634		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0
1998	2,899,500	\$108,653,000,000	\$37,473	\$18,774,000,000	\$6,063		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0
1999	2,953,300	\$116,012,000,000	\$39,282	\$17,581,000,000	\$6,571		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0
2000	3,004,900	\$143,927,000,000	\$47,897	\$19,406,000,000	\$8,588		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0
2001	3,056,700	\$150,638,000,000	\$49,281	\$25,806,000,000	\$8,107		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0
2002	3,116,300	\$150,292,000,000	\$48,228	\$24,781,000,000	\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0
2003	3,158,600		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0
2004	3,201,900		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0
2005															

## SOURCES

**Column 1:** 1905-1930, Source: Canada, *Canada Yearbook 1932*, (Ottawa: King's Printer, 1933), 110; 1931-1992: Statistics Canada, *Canadian Economic Observer* (Cat. No. 11-210, 1992/1993), 97; 1993-2004: Saskatchewan Bureau of Statistics (November 2004), [www.gov.sk.ca/bureau.stats/pea/rbpop2.pdf](http://www.gov.sk.ca/bureau.stats/pea/rbpop2.pdf).

**Column 2:** 1961-1980, Source: Statistics Canada, *Provincial Economic Accounts, Historical Issue 1961-1986* (Minister of Supply & Services, 1988), 38-41; 1981-1994, Source: Statistics Canada, *Provincial Economic Accounts, Annual Estimates, 1981-1994* (Minister of Industry, 1995), 20-21; 1995-2002: Alberta Government Finance Website, [www.finance.gov.ab.ca/aboutalberta/2002\\_eo\\_accts\\_ab\\_canada\\_comparison.pdf](http://www.finance.gov.ab.ca/aboutalberta/2002_eo_accts_ab_canada_comparison.pdf).

**Column 3:** Excel calculation.

**Column 4:** 1905-1930, Source: Canada, *Canada Year Book 1932*, (Ottawa: King's Printer, 1933), 734-36; 1931-33: Dominion Bureau of Statistics, *The Prairie Provinces in their Relation to the National Economy of Canada* (Ottawa: R.B. Hanson, Minister of Trade and Commerce, 1934), 127; 1934-1937, Canada, *Canada Yearbook 1939* (Ottawa: King's Printer, 1940), 910; 1938-1943: Canada, *Canada Yearbook 1946* (Ottawa: King's Printer, 1947); 1944-1947: Canada, *Canada Yearbook 1951* (Ottawa: King's Printer, 1952), 1017; 1948-1950: Canada, *Canada Yearbook 1954* (Ottawa: King's Printer, 1955), 1097; 1951-1953: Canada, *Canada Yearbook 1956* (Ottawa: King's Printer), 1075; 1954-1956: Canada, *Canada Yearbook 1957-58* (Ottawa: King's Printer, 1959), 1107; 1957: Canada, *Canada Yearbook 1960*, (Ottawa: King's Printer, 1961), 1073; 1961-1980: Statistics Canada, *Provincial Economic Accounts, Historical Issue 1961-1986* (Minister of Supply & Services, 1988), 138-41; 1987-1993: Statistics Canada, *Provincial Economic Accounts, Annual Estimates, 1981-1994* (Minister of Industry, 1995), 100-01; 1994-2002: Statistics Canada Website, <http://estat.statcan.ca/cgi-win/cnsmcgi.exe>.

**Column 5:** Excel calculation.

**Column 6:** 1933-1969, Source: *Historical Statistics of Canada, Second Edition*, Series H-124-135

**Column 7:** Excel calculation.

**Column 8:** 1926-1960, Source: Ibid., Series F91-102; 1961-1980: *Provincial Economic Accounts, Historical Issue*, 446-47; 1981-1994: *Provincial Economic Accounts, Annual Estimates*, 256-57.

**Column 9:** Excel calculation.

**Column 10:** 1906-1933, Source: *The Prairie Provinces in their Relation...*, 127; 1961-1980: Ibid., 146-49; 1981-1993: Ibid., 104-05.

**Column 11:** Excel calculation.

**Column 12:** 1933-1969, Source: *Historical Statistics of Canada, Second Edition*, Series H197-208

**Column 13:** Excel calculation.

**Column 14:** 1918-1933, Source: The Prairie Provinces and their Relation..., 136; 1934: Canada, Canada Year Book 1936 (Ottawa: King's Printer, 1937), 867; XXXXXXXXXX; 1937-1938: Canada, Canada Yearbook 1940 (Ottawa: King's Printer, 1941), 869; 1940-1942: Canada, Canada Yearbook 1943-44 (Ottawa: King's Printer, 1945), 843-45; 1943-1944: Canada, Canada Yearbook 1946 (Ottawa: King's Printer, 1947), 919; 1945-1975: Historical Statistics of Canada, Second Edition, Series H404-415.

**Column 15:** Excel calculation.

## Agricultural Time Series for Alberta, 1905-2005

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Year	Farm Population <sup>i</sup>	Number of Farms	Total area of land in Farm Holdings (acres)	Total Area of improved land in Farm Holdings (acres) <sup>ii</sup>	Total Acreage of all Field Crops <sup>iii</sup>	Total Acreage Seeded to Wheat	Average Wheat Yield per Seeded Acre (in bushels)	Total Wheat Production (in bushels) <sup>iv</sup>	Average Canadian Wheat Price in \$/bushel	Average Alberta Wheat Price in \$/bushel	Total Value of Wheat Crop	Total Value of All Crops	Realized Gross Farm Income <sup>v</sup>	Realized Total Farm Income <sup>vi</sup>	Realized Net Farm Income <sup>vii</sup>
1905					616,821	147,835	20.5	3,035,843							
1906	127,379	30,286		906,881	916,100	223,930	26.5	5,932,267							
1907															
1908					932,600	271,000	25.2	6,842,000	\$0.81	\$0.67	\$4,617,000	\$12,402,000			
1909					1,403,600	385,000	24.9	9,579,000	\$0.85	\$0.73	\$7,037,000	\$18,535,000			
1910					1,824,000	879,800	10.3	9,060,000	\$0.79	\$0.74	\$6,676,000	\$13,743,000			
1911	237,001	60,559	17,359,000	4,352,000	3,150,300	1,640,000	22.3	36,554,000	\$0.64	\$0.62	\$22,516,000	\$42,438,000			
1912					3,388,300	1,590,000	21.6	34,303,000	\$0.62	\$0.54	\$18,459,000	\$38,544,000			
1913					3,471,500	1,512,000	22.7	34,372,000	\$0.68	\$0.61	\$21,009,000	\$41,732,000			
1914					3,149,800	1,371,100	21	28,859,000	\$0.98	\$0.91	\$26,403,000	\$53,755,000			
1915					4,335,700	2,138,000	31.1	66,538,000	\$0.91	\$0.88	\$58,326,000	\$89,451,000			
1916	307,776	67,977	23,063,000	7,510,000	5,184,000	2,605,000	25	65,088,000	\$1.31	\$1.33	\$86,600,000	\$142,436,000			
1917					6,105,053	2,897,300	18.3	52,992,000	\$1.94	\$1.74	\$91,941,000	\$160,958,000			
1918					7,189,568	3,892,500	6.1	23,752,000	\$2.02	\$1.92	\$45,604,000	\$100,572,000	\$163,872,000		
1919					7,657,918	4,282,500	8.1	34,575,000	\$2.37	\$2.31	\$79,945,000	\$136,979,000	\$206,125,000		
1920					7,922,734	4,074,500	20.5	83,461,000	\$1.62	\$1.52	\$126,861,000	\$182,146,000	\$245,974,000		
1921	365,550	82,954	29,293,000	11,768,000	8,868,276	5,123,400	10.4	53,044,000	\$0.81	\$0.77	\$40,756,000	\$61,523,000	\$120,762,000		
1922					8,402,360	5,765,600	11.3	64,976,000	\$0.85	\$0.77	\$50,031,000	\$68,806,000	\$125,863,000		
1923					8,681,860	5,172,600	28	144,834,000	\$0.67	\$0.65	\$94,143,000	\$133,209,000	\$187,163,000		
1924					8,952,413	5,573,800	11	61,312,000	\$1.22	\$1.20	\$73,575,000	\$109,212,000	\$200,672,000		
1925					7,869,886	5,348,000	18.3	97,962,000	\$1.23	\$1.19	\$116,735,000	\$141,760,000	\$244,162,000		
1926	373,751	77,130	28,573,000	13,204,000	8,746,019	6,161,400	18.5	113,986,000	\$1.09	\$1.05	\$119,686,000	\$147,532,000	\$183,043,000	\$99,721,000	\$98,192,000

1927					9,244,346	6,251,000	27.4	171,286,000	\$1.00	\$0.98	\$168,003,000	\$224,976,000	\$191,105,000	\$143,106,000	\$94,836,000
1928					9,942,833	6,707,500	25.5	171,000,000	\$0.80	\$0.75	\$128,511,000	\$173,967,000	\$235,195,000	\$102,366,000	\$134,918,000
1929					10,496,069	7,451,200	12.1	90,206,000	\$1.05	\$1.02	\$92,010,000	\$122,610,000	\$194,514,000	\$56,507,000	\$95,963,000
1930					10,621,415	7,164,000	20.5	147,000,000	\$0.49	\$0.45	\$66,150,000	\$82,051,000	\$117,099,000	\$53,931,000	\$22,934,000
1931	375,097	97,408	38,977,000	17,749,000	11,477,450	7,942,900	17.7	140,603,000	\$0.38	\$0.36	\$50,617,000	\$72,025,000	\$88,748,000	\$11,736,000	\$7,403,000
1932					12,026,004	8,201,000	20.4	167,355,000	\$0.35	\$0.32	\$53,554,000	\$70,977,000	\$84,424,000	\$13,832,000	\$8,556,000
1933					11,773,175	7,898,000	13	102,334,000	\$0.49	\$0.45	\$46,050,000	\$62,540,000	\$85,412,000	\$4,798,000	\$12,607,000
1934					11,696,379	7,501,000	15	112,500,000	\$0.61	\$0.58	\$65,250,000	\$92,770,000	\$112,087,000	\$33,319,000	\$34,823,000
1935					11,902,573	7,500,000	13.2	98,648,000	\$0.61	\$0.61	\$60,175,000	\$78,168,000	\$115,225,000	\$28,202,000	\$37,460,000
1936	400,390	100,358	40,540,000	18,363,000	11,388,707	7,537,200	8.8	66,000,000	\$0.94	\$0.92	\$60,720,000	\$90,512,000	\$112,344,000	\$20,442,000	\$34,203,000
1937					11,971,550	7,834,000	9.7	75,700,000	\$1.02	\$1.02	\$77,214,000	\$115,998,000	\$138,940,000	\$63,360,000	\$56,989,000
1938					12,339,310	7,969,000	18.6	148,200,000	\$0.59	\$0.58	\$85,956,000	\$108,553,000	\$152,004,000	\$81,029,000	\$68,646,000
1939					12,636,500	8,379,000	19.3	161,400,000	\$0.54	\$0.52	\$83,928,000	\$112,924,000	\$136,431,000	\$64,763,000	\$51,790,000
1940					12,858,034	8,667,000	20.8	180,700,000	\$0.57	\$0.55	\$99,385,000	\$131,083,000	\$144,979,000	\$87,036,000	\$55,247,000
1941	383,964	99,732	43,277,000	20,125,000	11,496,146	6,556,000	14.9	98,000,000	\$0.61	\$0.60	\$58,800,000	\$94,418,000	\$176,901,000	\$65,518,000	\$85,160,000
1942					12,296,925	6,370,000	26.8	171,000,000	\$0.77	\$0.74	\$126,540,000	\$231,053,000	\$213,970,000	\$205,515,000	\$102,598,000
1943					11,516,884	4,829,000	17.1	82,800,000	\$1.13	\$1.10	\$91,080,000	\$207,829,000	\$262,298,000	\$108,163,000	\$146,314,000
1944					11,849,850	6,400,000	15.5	99,300,000	\$1.24	\$1.23	\$122,139,000	\$224,340,000	\$375,570,000	\$194,646,000	\$250,775,000
1945					12,311,753	6,800,000	12.9	87,700,000	\$1.61	\$1.62	\$142,074,000	\$207,222,000	\$323,217,000	\$129,024,000	\$198,628,000
1946	335,610	89,541	41,452,000	20,032,000	12,081,411	6,983,000	18.2	127,000,000	\$1.60	\$1.59	\$201,930,000	\$307,512,000	\$318,760,000	\$193,916,000	\$178,124,000
1947					12,492,573	6,634,000	15.8	105,000,000	\$1.62	\$1.61	\$169,050,000	\$324,947,000	\$382,641,000	\$216,837,000	\$219,238,000
1948					12,523,299	6,259,000	18.4	115,000,000	\$1.65	\$1.61	\$185,150,000	\$322,031,000	\$483,871,000	\$293,112,000	\$299,238,000
1949					13,120,316	7,900,000	13	103,000,000	\$1.61	\$1.57	\$161,710,000	\$253,117,000	\$486,997,000	\$242,076,000	\$294,189,000
1950					13,319,150	7,500,000	15.6	117,000,000	\$1.54	\$1.56	\$182,520,000	\$308,815,000	\$398,402,000	\$192,791,000	\$185,329,000
1951	345,222	84,541	44,460,000	22,271,000	13,117,095	6,424,000	23.7	152,000,000	\$1.55	\$1.51	\$229,520,000	\$458,898,000	\$498,716,000	\$389,521,000	\$260,346,000
1952					13,257,990	6,404,000	26.9	172,000,000	\$1.59	\$1.53	\$263,160,000	\$488,687,000	\$548,081,000	\$354,591,000	\$298,593,000
1953					13,347,690	6,417,000	25.7	165,000,000	\$1.33	\$1.30	\$214,500,000	\$386,191,000	\$524,625,000	\$301,033,000	\$269,121,000
1954					11,997,950	5,968,000	17.9	107,000,000	\$1.24	\$1.25	\$133,750,000	\$250,622,000	\$421,150,000	\$179,828,000	\$173,964,000
1955					12,796,730	5,789,000	23.3	135,000,000	\$1.37	\$1.32	\$178,200,000	\$343,808,000	\$404,137,000	\$198,295,000	\$145,339,000
1956	332,191	79,424	45,970,000	23,746,000	12,244,091	5,296,000	26.5	140,000,000	\$1.25	1..21	\$169,400,000	\$345,552,000	\$470,071,000	\$242,999,000	\$198,955,000
1957					11,795,750	4,881,000	19.1	93,000,000	\$1.28	\$1.23	\$114,390,000	\$242,661,000	\$477,553,000	\$161,222,000	\$201,572,000
1958					11,904,980	4,800,000	20.4	98,000,000	\$1.32	\$1.31	\$128,380,000	\$275,666,000	\$547,277,000	\$246,778,000	\$253,210,000



1959					12,442,570	5,500,000	20.9	115,000,000	\$1.32	\$1.25	\$143,750,000	\$308,218,000	\$532,150,000	\$217,748,000	\$219,616,000
1960					12,256,600	5,300,000	19.8	105,000,000	\$1.57	\$1.53	\$160,650,000	\$321,560,000	\$545,650,000	\$199,388,000	\$220,578,000
1961	287,814	73,212	47,229,000	25,289,000	12,237,850	5,633,000	15.8	89,000,000	\$1.72	\$1.72	\$153,080,000	\$327,646,000	\$583,768,000	\$201,759,000	\$241,973,000
1962					12,502,650	5,807,000	19.3	112,000,000	\$1.66	\$1.62	\$181,440,000	\$372,340,000	\$626,181,000	\$280,064,000	\$258,890,000
1963					13,036,726	5,933,000	25.1	149,000,000	\$1.74	\$1.73	\$257,770,000	\$473,309,000	\$582,316,000	\$292,824,000	\$189,554,000
1964					13,287,865	6,495,000	22.3	145,000,000	\$1.59	\$1.55	\$224,750,000	\$425,344,000	\$659,779,000	\$240,875,000	\$232,980,000
1965					13,525,071	6,050,000	25.3	153,000,000	\$1.68	\$1.64	\$250,920,000	\$497,890,000	\$733,362,000	\$301,713,000	\$272,942,000
1966	281,583	69,411	48,983,000	27,276,000	14,208,259	6,506,000	29.4	191,000,000	\$1.76	\$1.73	\$330,430,000	\$630,244,000	\$838,440,000	\$366,685,000	\$330,835,000
1967					14,337,650	6,380,000	22.7	145,000,000	\$1.63	\$1.61	\$233,450,000	\$448,326,000	\$877,132,000	\$287,491,000	\$329,632,000
1968					14,413,000	6,460,000	25.7	166,000,000	\$1.34	\$1.31	\$216,835,000	\$453,054,000	\$897,176,000	\$371,909,000	\$309,937,000
1969					14,136,400	5,300,000	26.4	140,000,000	\$1.27	\$1.17	\$163,800,000	\$397,853,000	\$836,508,000	\$290,292,000	\$245,547,000
1970					12,746,900	2,600,000	27.7	72,000,000	\$1.44	\$1.35	\$97,200,000	\$400,310,000	\$812,114,000	\$248,023,000	\$215,876,000
1971	237,924	62,702	49,506,000	28,460,000	14,786,109	3,443,000	26.4	91,000,000	\$1.35	\$1.30	\$118,300,000	\$420,726,000	\$993,370,000	\$276,017,000	\$249,968,000
1972					14,281,600	4,300,000	27.4	118,000,000	\$1.86	\$1.84	\$217,120,000	\$720,006,000	\$1,009,684,000	\$345,789,000	\$344,229,000
1973					14,910,800	4,700,000	27	127,000,000	\$4.47	\$4.24	\$538,480,000	\$1,429,539,000	\$1,311,326,000	\$704,589,000	\$497,102,000
1974					14,256,300	4,200,000	24.3	102,000,000	\$4.21	\$3.96	\$405,296,000	\$1,177,047,000	\$1,863,534,000	\$802,655,000	\$828,936,000
1975					15,030,900	4,500,000	30	135,000,000	\$3.62	\$3.51	\$473,946,000	\$1,398,472,000	\$1,901,742,000	\$708,590,000	\$609,804,000
1976	200,260	57,310	49,519,878	29,136,013	15,076,500	5,600,000	32.5	182,000,000	\$2.87	\$2.80	\$510,159,000	\$1,246,717,000	\$1,896,726,000	\$494,415,000	\$397,406,000
1977					14,859,000	4,800,000	24.8	119,000,000	\$2.82	\$2.75	\$327,139,000	\$1,091,000,000	\$1,962,715,000	\$265,777,000	\$340,656,000
1978					16,013,300	5,100,000	29.8	152,000,000	\$3.78	\$3.66	\$554,224,000	\$1,497,793,000	\$2,288,979,000	\$535,936,000	\$433,987,000
1979					16,018,500	5,200,000	28.5	148,000,000	\$4.79	\$4.86	\$721,012,000	\$1,817,755,000	\$2,842,961,000	\$610,921,000	\$547,023,000
1980					16,519,600	6,000,000	33	198,000,000	\$5.54	\$5.36	\$1,061,633,000	\$2,494,757,000	\$3,144,451,000	\$605,164,000	\$451,226,000
1981	170,520	58,056	47,218,156	30,216,367	17,374,500	6,700,000	34.1	228,600,000	\$5.02	\$5.03	\$1,150,885,000	\$2,424,610,000	\$3,849,946,000	\$629,923,000	\$516,472,000
1982					17,869,250	6,800,000	32.4	220,000,000	\$4.60	\$4.54	\$999,996,000	\$2,046,458,000	\$3,812,093,000	\$302,467,000	\$357,216,000
1983					18,051,100	7,700,000	32.5	250,000,000	\$4.79	\$4.70	\$1,177,092,000	\$2,357,279,000	\$3,751,296,000	\$120,477,000	\$311,383,000
1984					18,494,000	7,300,000	24.6	179,400,000	\$4.67	\$4.44	\$795,929,000	\$1,999,086,000	\$3,987,826,000	-\$30,509,000	\$298,731,000
1985					19,053,000	7,600,000	23.7	180,000,000					\$3,837,576,000	\$102,374,000	\$122,666,000
1986		57,777	51,040,456	31,289,348	18,767,250	7,620,000	34.9	265,000,000					\$3,783,639,000	\$582,956,000	\$111,871,000
1987					18,573,300	7,280,000	29.3	213,000,000					\$4,038,789,000	\$389,417,000	\$365,862,000
1988					18,500,200	7,010,000	27.7	192,300,000					\$4,467,340,000	\$772,013,000	\$686,114,000
1989					18,993,700	7,770,000	31.1	237,250,000					\$4,599,469,000	\$574,892,000	\$475,093,000
1990					18,381,750	7,770,000	33.1	257,000,000					\$4,283,091,000	\$346,043,000	\$143,652,000

1991		57,245	51,425,100	31,644,092	18,424,684	7,790,942	37	285,600,000					\$4,236,264,000	\$152,806,000	-\$11,404,000
1992					18,210,000	8,055,000	30.6	232,500,000					\$4,951,736,000	\$464,267,000	\$624,387,000
1993					18,534,000	7,400,000	39.6	280,000,000					\$5,056,637,000	\$977,184,000	\$375,915,000
1994					18,558,700	6,190,000	33.8	205,500,000					\$5,570,160,000	\$683,871,000	\$580,773,000
1995					18,598,800	6,730,000	40.3	267,000,000					\$5,949,173,000	\$1,029,356,000	\$636,029,000
1996	188,510	59,007	51,425,100	31,644,092	18,501,150	7,350,000	39.8	286,200,000					\$6,523,148,000	\$896,229,000	\$902,304,000
1997					18,777,500	6,725,000	37.9	251,300,000					\$6,466,934,000	\$489,950,000	\$593,330,000
1998					18,973,300	6,810,000	37.1	248,100,000					\$6,409,431,000	\$329,441,000	\$339,013,000
1999					19,147,900	7,190,000	42.4	302,000,000					\$6,549,055,000	\$446,191,000	\$182,353,000
2000					19,184,750	7,242,000	37.7	261,750,000					\$7,562,537,000	\$375,071,000	\$336,374,000
2001	165,650	53,652	52,058,891		17,458,100	6,940,000	33.2	213,200,000					\$8,349,142,000	\$542,832,000	\$803,448,000
2002					18,211,500	6,819,000	28.2	137,000,000					\$8,262,351,000	\$-208,405,000	\$869,921,000
2003					18,435,200	6,388,000	38.3	237,250,000					\$7,055,004,000	\$585,025,000	\$-355,700,000
2004					18,672,100	6,510,000							\$8,016,347,000	\$1,195,223,000	\$651,146,000
2005															

<sup>i</sup> 'Farm population' refers to all persons who are members of a farm operator's household, living on a farm in a rural or urban area.

<sup>ii</sup> 'Improved farmland' comprises land under crops, improved pastures and summer fallow.

<sup>iii</sup> Principal field crops for all three Prairie Provinces include wheat, oats, barley, rye, peas, flax, potatoes, turnips, hay, clover, fodder corn and alfalfa.

<sup>iv</sup> 'Wheat' as defined here includes spring wheat, winter wheat and durum.

<sup>v</sup> Gross Farm Income: Income from farming operations that is immediately available for farm expenses, family living expenses and investment. This figure includes cash receipts for all farming operations (including sales of crops and livestock products) and program payments. Cash receipts include such agricultural products as field crops, vegetables, fruits, floriculture and nursery products, sod, maple and forest products, livestock, dairy products, poultry, eggs, wool, fur and honey. This figure also includes direct program payments – amounts paid under various government and private programs to individuals involved in agricultural production. The payments related to current agricultural production include subsidies to encourage production or to compensate producers for low market returns, payments to stabilize incomes and payments to compensate producers for crop or livestock losses caused by extreme climactic conditions, disease and other factors. As well, income in kind – the approximate value of agricultural commodities produced on farms and consumed by individuals living on these farm operations – is included.

<sup>vi</sup> Realized Net Farm Income: Measure of net returns from farming operations (excluding value of change in inventories) that are immediately available to farm operators and unpaid family workers for living expenses. This figure is derived subtracting farm depreciation and operating expenses from the Gross Farm Income. Generally, depreciation (on farm buildings, vehicles and machinery) is considered to occur as a result of ageing, wear and tear, and obsolescence. It represents the value of capital that is no longer available for future use. Building depreciation estimates the depreciation of farm buildings on owner-occupied farms, including the farm business share of houses. Autos, trucks and machinery that are leased are not included in these figures. Operating expenses include business costs incurred by farm operators for goods and services used in the production of agricultural commodities.

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vii Total Net Income: Realized Net Income minus value of inventory change. The value of inventory change measures the value of the change in producer-owned inventories between the beginning and the end of the calendar year. The annual value of inventory change (whether positive or negative), along with farm cash receipts and income in kind, represents the gross value of agricultural production. Many agricultural commodities, particularly grains, are produced in a given year and stored or held until they are marketed as long as two years later. In years of above average production, farm inventories tend to be built up, only to be drawn down and sold when production returns to average or below-average levels. Receipts from the sale of grains can be deferred and then cashed or liquidated in the next year. As a result of the methods used to derive grain receipts, an adjustment is made to the value of inventory change. The adjustment is required in order to avoid double counting in the value of inventory change series. The value of inventory change is estimated for wheat, durum wheat, oats, barley, rye, corn, flaxseed, canola, soybeans, potatoes, tobacco, mustard seed, sunflower seed, lentils, canary seed, dry peas, cattle, calves, sheep and lambs, hogs, hens, chickens and turkeys. Deferred grain receipts and liquidations of deferred grain receipts are also included.

## SOURCES

**Column 1:** 1931-1971, Source: *Historical Statistics of Canada, Second Edition*, Series M1-11; 1996, 2001: Statistics Canada Website, <http://www40.statcan.ca/101/cst01/agrc42j.htm>

**Column 2:** 1905-1971, Source: Ibid., Series M12-22; 1981-2001: Statistics Canada Website, <http://www.statcan.ca/english/Pgdb/agric26i.htm>.

**Column 3:** 1905 - 1971, Source: Ibid., Series M23-33.

**Column 4:** 1906, Source: *Census of Population and Agriculture of the Northwest Provinces, Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta* (Ottawa: S.E. Dawson, King's Printer, 1907), xxii; 1905-1971, Source: Ibid., Series M34-44; 1981-1996: Statistics Canada Website, <http://www.statcan.ca/english/kits/cyb1999/ecozone/tab11.htm>.

**Column 5:** 1905-06, Source: Ibid., xxvi; 1908-2004, Source: Statistics Canada Website, <http://estat.statcan.ca/cgi-win/CNSMCGLEXE>, Table #001-0017

**Column 6:** 1905-06, Source: Ibid., xxvi; 1908-2004: Ibid

**Column 7:** 1905-06, Source: Ibid, xxviii; 1908-2003: Ibid.

**Column 8:** 1905-1906, Source: Ibid.; 1908-2003: Ibid.

**Column 9:** 1908-1984, Source: Statistics Canada Website, <http://estat.statcan.ca/cgi-win/CNSMCGLEXE>, Table #001-0017.

**Column 10:** 1908-1984, Source: Ibid.

**Column 11:** 1908-1984, Source: Ibid.

**Column 12:** 1908-1984, Source: Ibid.

**Column 13:** 1918-1924, Source: Canada, *The Canada Year Book 1925* (Ottawa: F.A. Acland, King's Printer, 1926), 208; 1925: Canada, *The Canada Year Book 1927-28* (Ottawa: F.A. Acland, King's Printer, 1928), 230; 1926-1974, Source: *Historical Statistics of Canada, Second Edition*, Series M99-108; 1975-1999: Saskatchewan Bureau of Statistics Website, [www.gov.sk.ca/bureau.stats/pea/mrecl.pdf](http://www.gov.sk.ca/bureau.stats/pea/mrecl.pdf); 2000-2004: Alberta Agriculture, Food and Rural Development Website, [http://www1.agric.gov.ab.ca/\\$department/deptdocs.nsf/all/sdd5477](http://www1.agric.gov.ab.ca/$department/deptdocs.nsf/all/sdd5477)

**Column 14:** 1926-1974, Source: Ibid., Series M119-128; 1975-1999: Statistics Canada, *Agriculture Economic Statistics* (Minister of Industry, June 2000), 9-13; 2000-2004: Ibid.

**Column 15:** 1926-1974, Source: Ibid., Series M109-118; 1975-1999: Ibid; 2000-2004: Ibid.

## Economic/Demographic Time Series for Saskatchewan, 1905-2005

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Year	Population	Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	GDP per capita	Gross Provincial Revenue	Gross Provincial Revenue per capita	Net Provincial Revenues	Net Provincial Revenue per capita	Gross Personal Income	Personal Income per capita	Gross Provincial Expenditures	Gross Provincial Expenditure per capita	Net Provincial Expenditure	Net Provincial Expenditure per capita	Provincial Debt, Direct and Indirect	Provincial Debt per capita
1905	236,000		\$0	\$618,432	\$3		\$0		\$0	\$118,602	\$1		\$0		\$0
1906	258,000		\$0	\$1,441,258	\$6		\$0		\$0	\$1,364,352	\$5		\$0		\$0
1907	311,000		\$0	unavailable	\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0
1908	356,000		\$0	\$1,844,371	\$5		\$0		\$0	\$2,091,613	\$6		\$0		\$0
1909	401,000		\$0	\$2,199,984	\$5		\$0		\$0	\$2,654,690	\$7		\$0		\$0
1910	446,000		\$0	\$2,514,698	\$6		\$0		\$0	\$2,220,866	\$5		\$0		\$0
1911	492,400		\$0	\$2,699,603	\$5		\$0		\$0	\$2,575,145	\$5		\$0		\$0
1912	525,000		\$0	\$4,385,831	\$8		\$0		\$0	\$4,255,850	\$8		\$0		\$0
1913	563,000		\$0	\$4,668,754	\$8		\$0		\$0	\$4,656,800	\$8		\$0		\$0
1914	601,000		\$0	\$6,372,540	\$11		\$0		\$0	\$5,823,980	\$10		\$0		\$0
1915	628,000		\$0	\$5,024,936	\$8		\$0		\$0	\$5,368,649	\$9		\$0		\$0
1916	648,000		\$0	\$4,801,064	\$7		\$0		\$0	\$5,258,756	\$8		\$0	\$25,180,080	\$39
1917	662,000		\$0	\$5,631,910	\$9		\$0		\$0	\$5,553,965	\$8		\$0	\$26,797,807	\$40
1918	678,000		\$0	\$7,797,153	\$12		\$0		\$0	\$6,828,596	\$10		\$0	\$29,645,837	\$44
1919	700,000		\$0	\$8,333,759	\$12		\$0		\$0	\$8,125,203	\$12		\$0	\$32,413,340	\$46
1920	729,000		\$0	\$9,903,885	\$14		\$0		\$0	\$8,707,833	\$12		\$0	\$38,016,003	\$52
1921	757,000		\$0	\$11,789,920	\$16		\$0		\$0	\$12,151,665	\$16		\$0	\$45,928,262	\$61
1922	769,000		\$0	\$11,801,894	\$15		\$0		\$0	\$13,322,120	\$17		\$0	\$51,448,807	\$67
1923	778,000		\$0	\$12,576,763	\$16		\$0		\$0	\$12,886,544	\$17		\$0	\$85,783,211	\$110
1924	791,000		\$0	\$12,520,411	\$16		\$0		\$0	\$12,449,150	\$16		\$0	\$87,724,073	\$111
1925	806,000		\$0	\$12,378,755	\$15		\$0		\$0	\$12,498,933	\$16		\$0	\$88,333,563	\$110
1926	820,700		\$0	\$13,317,398	\$16		\$0	\$359,000,000	\$437	\$13,212,483	\$16		\$0	\$88,636,683	\$108
1927	841,000		\$0	\$13,050,217	\$16		\$0	\$377,000,000	\$448	\$12,962,217	\$15		\$0	\$86,888,910	\$103
1928	862,000		\$0	\$13,564,893	\$16		\$0	\$404,000,000	\$469	\$13,449,632	\$16		\$0	\$88,140,493	\$102

1929	883,000		\$0	\$16,096,666	\$18		\$0	\$273,000,000	\$309	\$15,971,231	\$18		\$0	\$97,162,097	\$110
1930	903,000		\$0	\$16,561,527	\$18		\$0	\$238,000,000	\$264	\$17,079,469	\$19		\$0	\$112,175,809	\$124
1931	921,800		\$0	\$14,346,010	\$16		\$0	\$147,000,000	\$159	\$18,202,677	\$20		\$0	\$136,723,828	\$148
1932	924,000		\$0	\$11,902,647	\$13		\$0	\$149,000,000	\$161	\$17,722,936	\$19		\$0	\$168,451,977	\$182
1933	926,000		\$0	\$14,834,888	\$16	\$12,000,000	\$13	\$118,000,000	\$127	\$15,413,525	\$17	\$22,000,000	\$24	\$177,671,109	\$192
1934	928,000		\$0	\$15,585,918	\$17		\$0	\$148,000,000	\$159	\$16,979,911	\$18		\$0	\$186,708,145	\$201
1935	930,000		\$0	\$15,278,905	\$16		\$0	\$183,000,000	\$197	\$18,115,533	\$19		\$0	\$107,878,767	\$116
1936	931,500		\$0	\$17,838,692	\$19		\$0	\$178,000,000	\$191	\$18,890,607	\$20		\$0	\$116,926,557	\$126
1937	922,000		\$0	\$18,388,857	\$20	\$17,000,000	\$18	\$150,000,000	\$163	\$19,635,392	\$21	\$45,000,000	\$49	\$165,290,761	\$179
1938	914,000		\$0	\$20,925,237	\$23		\$0	\$200,000,000	\$219	\$21,112,402	\$23		\$0	\$171,702,163	\$188
1939	906,000		\$0	\$22,867,874	\$25	\$21,000,000	\$23	\$268,000,000	\$296	\$23,238,365	\$26	\$29,000,000	\$32	\$234,000,000	\$258
1940	900,000		\$0	\$25,002,817	\$28		\$0	\$279,000,000	\$310	\$25,006,591	\$28		\$0	\$234,118,094	\$260
1941	896,000		\$0	\$30,408,000	\$34	\$25,000,000	\$28	\$274,000,000	\$306	\$28,120,000	\$31	\$21,000,000	\$23	\$228,471,194	\$255
1942	848,000		\$0	\$30,615,000	\$36		\$0	\$548,000,000	\$646	\$25,959,000	\$31		\$0	\$221,366,678	\$261
1943	838,000		\$0	\$37,454,000	\$45	\$31,000,000	\$37	\$433,000,000	\$517	\$27,743,000	\$33	\$20,000,000	\$24	\$213,124,000	\$254
1944	836,000		\$0	\$37,551,000	\$45		\$0	\$658,000,000	\$787	\$29,607,000	\$35		\$0	\$207,260,000	\$248
1945	833,000		\$0	\$41,570,000	\$50	\$35,000,000	\$42	\$538,000,000	\$646	\$34,810,000	\$42	\$28,000,000	\$34	\$196,000,000	\$235
1946	832,700		\$0	\$45,198,000	\$54	\$37,000,000	\$44	\$644,000,000	\$773	\$40,112,000	\$48	\$35,000,000	\$42	\$202,000,000	\$243
1947	836,000		\$0	\$61,907,000	\$74	\$53,000,000	\$63	\$643,000,000	\$769	\$56,287,000	\$67	\$52,000,000	\$62	\$157,000,000	\$188
1948	838,000		\$0	\$66,266,000	\$79	\$56,000,000	\$67	\$787,000,000	\$939	\$60,729,000	\$72	\$55,000,000	\$66	\$152,000,000	\$181
1949	832,000		\$0	\$72,690,000	\$87	\$61,000,000	\$73	\$802,000,000	\$964	\$67,961,000	\$82	\$58,000,000	\$70	\$152,000,000	\$183
1950	833,000		\$0	\$79,192,000	\$95	\$67,000,000	\$80	\$722,000,000	\$867	\$74,819,000	\$90	\$62,000,000	\$74	\$163,000,000	\$196
1951	831,700	\$1,352,000,000	\$1,626	\$85,804,000	\$103	\$75,000,000	\$90	\$1,069,000,000	\$1,285	\$79,081,000	\$95	\$72,000,000	\$87	\$165,000,000	\$198
1952	843,000	\$1,622,000,000	\$1,924	\$98,611,000	\$117	\$91,000,000	\$108	\$1,213,000,000	\$1,439	\$79,978,000	\$95	\$80,000,000	\$95	\$175,000,000	\$208
1953	861,000	\$1,523,000,000	\$1,769	\$106,491,000	\$124	\$98,000,000	\$114	\$1,138,000,000	\$1,322	\$86,379,000	\$100	\$86,000,000	\$100	\$184,000,000	\$214
1954	873,000	\$1,190,000,000	\$1,363	\$106,491,000	\$122	\$99,000,000	\$113	\$824,000,000	\$944	\$86,379,000	\$99	\$96,000,000	\$110	\$192,000,000	\$220
1955	878,000	\$1,445,000,000	\$1,646	\$110,002,000	\$125	\$103,000,000	\$117	\$1,058,000,000	\$1,205	\$95,761,000	\$109	\$101,000,000	\$115	\$231,000,000	\$263
1956	880,700	\$1,636,000,000	\$1,858	\$114,316,000	\$130	\$122,000,000	\$139	\$1,205,000,000	\$1,368	\$102,511,000	\$116	\$110,000,000	\$125	\$243,000,000	\$276
1957	880,000	\$1,457,000,000	\$1,656	\$134,166,000	\$152	\$136,000,000	\$155	\$1,037,000,000	\$1,178	\$116,070,000	\$132	\$124,000,000	\$141	\$290,000,000	\$330
1958	891,000	\$1,572,000,000	\$1,764		\$0	\$141,000,000	\$158	\$1,156,000,000	\$1,297		\$0	\$137,000,000	\$154	\$355,000,000	\$398
1959	907,000	\$1,680,000,000	\$1,852		\$0	\$146,000,000	\$161	\$1,200,000,000	\$1,323		\$0	\$142,000,000	\$157	\$372,000,000	\$410

1960	915,000	\$1,776,000,000	\$1,941		\$0	\$149,000,000	\$163	\$1,352,000,000	\$1,478		\$0	\$150,000,000	\$164	\$450,000,000	\$492
1961	925,200	\$1,742,000,000	\$1,883	\$209,000,000	\$226	\$157,000,000	\$170	\$1,119,000,000	\$1,209	\$193,000,000	\$209	\$159,000,000	\$172	\$490,000,000	\$530
1962	930,000	\$2,199,000,000	\$2,365	\$259,000,000	\$278	\$201,000,000	\$216	\$1,545,000,000	\$1,661	\$205,000,000	\$220	\$179,000,000	\$192	\$533,000,000	\$573
1963	933,000	\$2,496,000,000	\$2,675	\$281,000,000	\$301	\$217,000,000	\$233	\$1,697,000,000	\$1,819	\$249,000,000	\$267	\$209,000,000	\$224	\$552,000,000	\$592
1964	942,000	\$2,372,000,000	\$2,518	\$303,000,000	\$322	\$236,000,000	\$251	\$1,569,000,000	\$1,666	\$272,000,000	\$289	\$226,000,000	\$240	\$574,000,000	\$609
1965	950,000	\$2,651,000,000	\$2,791	\$338,000,000	\$356	\$266,000,000	\$280	\$1,809,000,000	\$1,904	\$288,000,000	\$303	\$251,000,000	\$264	\$597,000,000	\$628
1966	955,300	\$2,998,000,000	\$3,138	\$386,000,000	\$404	\$293,000,000	\$307	\$2,031,000,000	\$2,126	\$346,000,000	\$362	\$297,000,000	\$311	\$640,000,000	\$670
1967	957,000	\$2,792,000,000	\$2,917	\$413,000,000	\$432	\$313,000,000	\$327	\$1,929,000,000	\$2,016	\$377,000,000	\$394	\$306,000,000	\$320	\$659,000,000	\$689
1968	960,000	\$2,960,000,000	\$3,083	\$462,000,000	\$481	\$343,000,000	\$357	\$2,187,000,000	\$2,278	\$420,000,000	\$438	\$331,000,000	\$345	\$908,000,000	\$946
1969	958,000	\$3,043,000,000	\$3,176	\$505,000,000	\$527	\$346,000,000	\$361	\$2,273,000,000	\$2,373	\$443,000,000	\$462	\$340,000,000	\$355	\$891,000,000	\$930
1970	941,000	\$2,950,000,000	\$3,135	\$540,000,000	\$574		\$0	\$2,162,000,000	\$2,298	\$489,000,000	\$520		\$0	\$816,000,000	\$867
1971	932,000	\$3,432,000,000	\$3,682	\$637,000,000	\$683		\$0	\$2,537,000,000	\$2,722	\$535,000,000	\$574		\$0	\$904,000,000	\$970
1972	920,800	\$3,561,000,000	\$3,867	\$721,000,000	\$783		\$0	\$2,747,000,000	\$2,983	\$622,000,000	\$675		\$0	\$901,000,000	\$978
1973	911,900	\$4,696,000,000	\$5,150	\$823,000,000	\$903		\$0	\$3,602,000,000	\$3,950	\$677,000,000	\$742		\$0	\$793,000,000	\$870
1974	908,500	\$6,194,000,000	\$6,818	\$1,117,000,000	\$1,229		\$0	\$4,473,000,000	\$4,924	\$886,000,000	\$975		\$0	\$913,000,000	\$1,005
1975	917,400	\$6,838,000,000	\$7,454	\$1,314,000,000	\$1,432		\$0	\$5,521,000,000	\$6,018	\$1,185,000,000	\$1,292		\$0	\$1,062,000,000	\$1,158
1976	931,600	\$7,655,000,000	\$8,217	\$1,456,000,000	\$1,563		\$0	\$6,005,000,000	\$6,446	\$1,327,000,000	\$1,424		\$0		\$0
1977	944,800	\$8,068,000,000	\$8,539	\$1,693,000,000	\$1,792		\$0	\$6,110,000,000	\$6,467	\$1,545,000,000	\$1,635		\$0		\$0
1978	951,900	\$9,285,000,000	\$9,754	\$2,008,000,000	\$2,109		\$0	\$6,943,000,000	\$7,294	\$1,777,000,000	\$1,867		\$0		\$0
1979	959,500	\$10,621,000,000	\$11,069	\$2,289,000,000	\$2,386		\$0	\$7,734,000,000	\$8,060	\$1,989,000,000	\$2,073		\$0		\$0
1980	967,400	\$12,711,000,000	\$13,139	\$2,668,000,000	\$2,758		\$0	\$8,581,000,000	\$8,870	\$2,300,000,000	\$2,378		\$0		\$0
1981	975,900	\$15,370,000,000	\$15,750	\$2,902,000,000	\$2,974		\$0	\$11,283,000,000	\$11,562	\$2,708,000,000	\$2,775		\$0		\$0
1982	987,300	\$15,465,000,000	\$15,664	\$2,973,000,000	\$3,011		\$0	\$12,177,000,000	\$12,334	\$3,280,000,000	\$3,322		\$0		\$0
1983	1,001,900	\$16,309,000,000	\$16,278	\$3,424,000,000	\$3,418		\$0	\$12,508,000,000	\$12,484	\$3,629,000,000	\$3,622		\$0		\$0
1984	1,015,500	\$17,431,000,000	\$17,165	\$3,741,000,000	\$3,684		\$0	\$13,031,000,000	\$12,832	\$3,960,000,000	\$3,900		\$0		\$0
1985	1,025,500	\$18,259,000,000	\$17,805	\$3,733,000,000	\$3,640		\$0	\$13,691,000,000	\$13,351	\$4,800,000,000	\$4,681		\$0		\$0
1986	1,029,300	\$17,785,000,000	\$17,279	\$3,768,000,000	\$3,661		\$0	\$15,138,000,000	\$14,707	\$5,498,000,000	\$5,341		\$0		\$0
1987	1,032,700	\$18,474,000,000	\$17,889	\$4,253,000,000	\$4,118		\$0	\$15,204,000,000	\$14,723	\$4,537,000,000	\$4,393		\$0		\$0
1988	1,028,000	\$18,949,000,000	\$18,433	\$4,678,000,000	\$4,551		\$0	\$15,834,000,000	\$15,403	\$5,123,000,000	\$4,983		\$0		\$0
1989	1,019,200	\$20,177,000,000	\$19,797	\$5,535,000,000	\$5,431		\$0	\$17,005,000,000	\$16,685	\$5,301,000,000	\$5,201		\$0		\$0
1990	1,007,100	\$21,491,000,000	\$21,339	\$5,965,000,000	\$5,923		\$0	\$18,000,000,000	\$17,873	\$5,948,000,000	\$5,906		\$0		\$0

1991	1,002,700	\$21,821,000,000	\$21,762	\$5,602,000,000	\$5,587		\$0	\$18,077,000,000	\$18,028	\$6,133,000,000	\$6,116		\$0	\$0
1992	1,004,000	\$21,202,000,000	\$21,118	\$5,985,000,000	\$5,961		\$0	\$18,449,000,000	\$18,375	\$6,261,000,000	\$6,236		\$0	\$0
1993	1,006,900	\$22,886,000,000	\$22,729	\$6,028,000,000	\$5,987		\$0	\$18,866,000,000	\$18,737	\$5,959,000,000	\$5,918		\$0	\$0
1994	1,009,500	\$24,700,000,000	\$24,468	\$6,439,000,000	\$6,378		\$0	\$18,919,000,000	\$18,741		\$0		\$0	\$0
1995	1,014,100	\$26,773,000,000	\$26,401	\$6,224,000,000	\$6,137		\$0	\$19,925,000,000	\$19,648		\$0		\$0	\$0
1996	1,019,100	\$29,222,000,000	\$28,674	\$6,823,000,000	\$6,695		\$0	\$21,120,000,000	\$20,724		\$0		\$0	\$0
1997	1,018,100	\$29,359,000,000	\$28,837	\$6,463,000,000	\$6,348		\$0	\$20,675,000,000	\$20,307		\$0		\$0	\$0
1998	1,017,500	\$29,531,000,000	\$29,023	\$6,527,000,000	\$6,415		\$0	\$21,675,000,000	\$21,302		\$0		\$0	\$0
1999	1,014,700	\$30,900,000,000	\$30,452	\$7,227,000,000	\$7,122		\$0	\$21,563,000,000	\$21,251		\$0		\$0	\$0
2000	1,007,800	\$33,727,000,000	\$33,466	\$7,280,000,000	\$7,224		\$0	\$22,346,000,000	\$22,173		\$0		\$0	\$0
2001	1,000,100	\$33,185,000,000	\$33,182	\$7,154,000,000	\$7,153		\$0	\$23,128,000,000	\$23,126		\$0		\$0	\$0
2002	995,500	\$34,422,000,000	\$34,578		\$0		\$0	\$23,613,000,000	\$23,720		\$0		\$0	\$0
2003	994,800	\$36,519,000,000	\$36,710		\$0		\$0	\$24,120,000,000	\$24,246		\$0		\$0	\$0
2004	995,400							\$24,897,000,000						
2005														

## SOURCES

**Column 1:** 1905-2004, Source: Saskatchewan Bureau of Statistics Website (November 2004), [www.gov.sk.ca/bureau.stats/pea/rbpop2.pdf](http://www.gov.sk.ca/bureau.stats/pea/rbpop2.pdf).

**Column 2:** 1951-2003, Source: Ibid., [www.gov.sk.ca/bureau.stats/pea/mgdpcul.pdf](http://www.gov.sk.ca/bureau.stats/pea/mgdpcul.pdf).

**Column 3:** Excel calculation.

**Column 4:** 1905-1930, Source: Canada, *Canada Year Book 1932*, (Ottawa: King's Printer, 1933), 734-36; 1931-1933: Dominion Bureau of Statistics, *The Prairie Provinces in their Relation to the National Economy of Canada* (Ottawa: R.B. Hanson, Minister of Trade and Commerce, 1934), 127; 1934-1937, Canada, *Canada Yearbook 1939* (Ottawa: King's Printer, 1940), 910; 1938-1943: Canada, *Canada Yearbook 1946* (Ottawa: King's Printer, 1947); 1944-1947: Canada, *Canada Yearbook 1951* (Ottawa: King's Printer, 1952), 1017; 1948-1950: Canada, *Canada Yearbook 1954* (Ottawa: King's Printer, 1955), 1097; 1951-1953: Canada, *Canada Yearbook 1956* (Ottawa: King's Printer), 1075; 1954-1956: Canada, *Canada Yearbook 1957-58* (Ottawa: King's Printer, 1959), 1107; 1957: *Canada Yearbook 1960* (Ottawa: King's Printer, 1961), 1073; 1961-1980: Statistics Canada, *Provincial Economic Accounts, Historical Issue 1961-1986* (Minister of Supply & Services, 1988), 142-45; 1987-1993: Statistics Canada, *Provincial Economic Accounts, Annual Estimates, 1981-1994* (Minister of Industry, 1995), 102-03; 1994-2001: Statistics Canada Website, <http://estat.statcan.ca/cgi-win/cnsmcgi.exe>.

**Column 5:** Excel calculation.

**Column 6:** 1933-1969, Source: *Historical Statistics of Canada, Second Edition*, Series H-124-135.

**Column 7:** Excel calculation.

**Column 8:** 1926-1961, Source: Ibid., Series F91-102; 1961-1981: Ibid., 444-45; 1981-1994: Ibid., 256-57; 1995-2004: Saskatchewan Bureau of Statistics, <http://www.gov.sk.ca/bureau.stats/pea/rnpi1.pdf>.

**Column 9:** Excel calculation.

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**Column 10:** 1905-1930, Source: *Canada Year Book 1932*, 734-36; 1931-33: Dominion Bureau of Statistics, *The Prairie Provinces in their Relation to the National Economy of Canada* (Ottawa: R.B. Hanson, Minister of Trade and Commerce, 1934), 127; 1934-1937, *Canada Yearbook 1939*, 910; 1938-1943: *Canada Yearbook 1946*; 1944-1947: *Canada Yearbook 1951*, 1017; 1948-1950: *Canada Yearbook 1954*, 1097; 1951-1953: *Canada Yearbook 1956*, 1075; 1954-1956: *Canada Yearbook 1957-58*, 1107; 1957: *Canada Yearbook 1960*, 1073; 1961-1980: *Provincial Economic Accounts, Historical Issue 1961-1986*, 142-45; 1981-1993: *Provincial Economic Accounts, Annual Estimates*, 102-03.

**Column 11:** Excel calculation.

**Column 12:** 1933-1969, Source: *Historical Statistics of Canada, Second Edition*, Series H-197-208.

**Column 13:** Excel calculation.

**Column 14:** 1916-17, Source: *Canada Yearbook 1932*, 732; 1918-1933: *The Prairie Provinces...*, 136; 1934: Canada, *Canada Year Book 1936* (Ottawa: King's Printer, 1937), 867; 1935-1938: Canada, *Canada Yearbook 1940* (Ottawa: King's Printer, 1941), 869; 1940-1942: Canada, *Canada Yearbook 1943-44* (Ottawa: King's Printer, 1945), 843-45; 1943-1944: Canada, *Canada Yearbook 1946* (Ottawa: King's Printer, 1947), 919; 1945-1975: *Historical Statistics of Canada, Second Edition*, Series H404-415.

1918-1933, Source: *The Prairie Provinces in their Relation...*, 136.

**Column 15:** Excel calculation.



## Agricultural Time Series for Saskatchewan, 1905-2005

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Year	Farm Population <sup>vii</sup>	Number of Farms	Total Area of land in Farm Holdings (acres)	Total Area of improved land in Farm Holdings (acres) <sup>vii</sup>	Total Acreage of all Field Crops <sup>vii</sup>	Total Acreage Seeded to Wheat <sup>vii</sup>	Average Wheat Yield per Seeded Acre (in bushels)	Total Wheat Production (in bushels)	Average Canadian Wheat Price in \$/bushel	Average Sask. Wheat Price in \$/bushel	Total Value of Wheat Crop	Total Value of all Field Crops	Realized Gross Farm Income <sup>vii</sup>	Realized Net Farm Income <sup>vii</sup>	Total Net Farm Income <sup>vii</sup>
1905					2,104,583	1,376,281	23.1	31,799,198							
1906	209,301	55,971		3,250,519	3,271,436	2,117,484	23.7	50,182,359							
1907															
1908					3,520,100	2,396,000	14.5	34,742,000	\$0.81	\$0.75	\$25,883,000	\$36,280,000			
1909					5,780,000	3,685,000	23.1	85,197,000	\$0.85	\$0.81	\$68,669,000	\$95,781,000			
1910					6,754,200	4,228,200	15.8	66,979,000	\$0.79	\$0.75	\$50,213,000	\$77,311,000			
1911	361,037	95,013	28,099,000	11,187,200	9,021,200	5,255,900	20.8	109,323,000	\$0.64	\$0.58	\$63,407,000	\$118,298,000			
1912					10,215,100	5,582,000	19.2	106,960,000	\$0.62	\$0.56	\$59,910,000	\$110,699,000			
1913					10,201,175	5,720,000	21.3	121,559,000	\$0.68	\$0.64	\$77,805,000	\$124,323,000			
1914					9,123,401	5,348,300	13.7	73,494,000	\$0.98	\$0.96	\$70,556,000	\$107,067,000			
1915					12,973,568	8,929,300	25.1	224,312,000	\$0.91	\$0.91	\$203,888,000	\$262,519,000			
1916	471,538	104,006	36,801,000	19,632,000	13,774,236	9,032,100	16.3	147,559,000	\$1.31	\$1.28	\$188,918,000	\$287,532,000			
1917					14,317,459	8,273,200	14.3	117,921,000	\$1.94	\$1.95	\$229,967,000	\$336,062,000			
1918					15,933,361	9,249,300	10	92,493,000	\$2.02	\$1.99	\$184,061,000	\$285,434,000	<sup>vii</sup> \$339,179,000		
1919					17,069,396	10,587,400	8.5	89,994,000	\$2.37	\$2.32	\$208,787,000	\$319,623,000	\$382,001,000		
1920					17,024,852	10,061,100	11.2	113,135,000	\$1.62	\$1.55	\$175,360,000	\$254,745,000	\$318,778,000		
1921	538,552	119,451	44,023,000	25,037,000	21,402,508	13,556,700	13.9	188,000,000	\$0.81	\$0.76	\$142,880,000	\$201,949,000	\$258,265,000		
1922					19,471,103	12,332,300	20.3	250,167,000	\$0.85	\$0.85	\$212,642,000	\$287,633,000	\$331,682,000		
1923					19,970,546	12,791,000	21.2	271,622,000	\$0.67	\$0.65	\$176,554,000	\$255,530,000	\$304,424,000		
1924					20,249,109	13,033,000	10.2	132,918,000	\$1.22	\$1.21	\$160,831,000	\$230,751,000	\$281,992,000		
1925					18,215,952	12,509,000	18.8	235,472,000	\$1.23	\$1.25	\$294,281,000	\$351,534,000	\$413,874,000		
1926	578,206	117,781	45,945,000	27,714,000	19,511,078	13,558,400	16.2	219,646,000	\$1.09	\$1.08	\$237,218,000	\$307,692,000	\$313,819,000	\$165,394,000	\$163,559,000
1927					19,402,911	12,979,300	19.5	252,500,000	\$1.00	\$0.97	\$244,925,000	\$343,324,000	\$293,790,000	\$138,756,000	\$170,492,000

1928					21,021,980	13,790,900	23.3	321,215,000	\$0.80	\$0.77	\$247,336,000	\$344,750,000	\$344,341,000	\$182,476,000	\$178,456,000
1929					22,541,715	14,445,300	11.1	160,565,000	\$1.05	\$1.03	\$165,382,000	\$232,836,000	\$268,877,000	\$116,118,000	\$45,248,000
1930					23,355,508	14,326,000	14.4	206,700,000	\$0.49	\$0.47	\$97,149,000	\$129,490,000	\$143,816,000	\$5,955,000	\$32,484,000
1931	564,012	136,472	55,673,000	33,549,000	22,287,075	15,026,200	8.8	132,466,000	\$0.38	\$0.38	\$50,337,000	\$68,087,000	\$86,222,000	-\$25,353,000	-\$36,220,000
1932					22,611,957	15,543,000	13.6	211,551,000	\$0.35	\$0.35	\$74,043,000	\$96,304,000	\$90,451,000	-\$16,962,000	-\$5,638,000
1933					21,389,079	14,743,000	8.7	128,004,000	\$0.49	\$0.47	\$60,162,000	\$80,448,000	\$91,022,000	-\$9,818,000	-\$18,678,000
1934					19,873,111	13,262,000	8.6	114,200,000	\$0.61	\$0.61	\$69,662,000	\$94,736,000	\$108,806,000	\$3,807,000	-\$6,180,000
1935					20,334,506	13,206,000	10.8	142,198,000	\$0.61	\$0.60	\$85,319,000	\$117,371,000	\$124,576,000	\$14,508,000	\$22,972,000
1936	573,894	142,391	56,904,000	33,632,000	21,796,873	14,744,000	7.5	110,000,000	\$0.94	\$0.92	\$101,200,000	\$138,998,000	\$143,170,000	\$33,531,000	\$14,240,000
1937					20,685,800	13,893,000	2.6	36,000,000	\$1.02	\$1.05	\$37,800,000	\$50,000,000	\$101,382,000	\$3,737,000	-\$40,515,000
1938					19,936,500	13,793,000	10	137,800,000	\$0.59	\$0.58	\$79,924,000	\$101,328,000	\$108,950,000	\$5,738,000	\$24,794,000
1939					21,050,300	14,233,000	19.1	271,300,000	\$0.54	\$0.54	\$146,502,000	\$189,430,000	\$175,620,000	\$61,892,000	\$92,164,000
1940					22,186,890	15,571,000	17.1	266,700,000	\$0.57	\$0.58	\$154,686,000	\$186,618,000	\$174,868,000	\$59,623,000	\$89,275,000
1941	514,677	138,713	59,961,000	35,577,000	19,690,903	12,195,000	12	147,000,000	\$0.61	\$0.59	\$86,730,000	\$131,964,000	\$199,548,000	\$84,117,000	\$62,308,000
1942					22,433,744	12,353,000	24.7	305,000,000	\$0.77	\$0.77	\$234,850,000	\$397,988,000	\$254,571,000	\$105,403,000	\$289,663,000
1943					21,875,679	9,622,000	15.2	146,000,000	\$1.13	\$1.14	\$166,440,000	\$360,506,000	\$366,351,000	\$215,897,000	\$149,500,000
1944					22,810,491	13,200,000	18.3	242,100,000	\$1.24	\$1.25	\$302,625,000	\$476,647,000	\$572,437,000	\$401,143,000	\$327,373,000
1945					22,344,792	13,610,000	12.4	168,100,000	\$1.61	\$1.64	\$275,684,000	\$390,297,000	\$437,589,000	\$275,688,000	\$170,020,000
1946	434,019	125,612	59,416,000	35,590,000	22,221,727	14,226,000	14.6	208,000,000	\$1.60	\$1.62	\$336,960,000	\$452,532,000	\$431,289,000	\$255,250,000	\$250,707,000
1947					23,442,290	14,226,000	12.2	173,000,000	\$1.62	\$1.63	\$281,990,000	\$470,676,000	\$473,598,000	\$278,312,000	\$243,153,000
1948					24,037,245	14,389,000	13.3	191,000,000	\$1.65	\$1.63	\$311,330,000	\$459,212,000	\$588,574,000	\$371,602,000	\$368,271,000
1949					22,543,010	15,737,000	11.8	186,000,000	\$1.61	\$1.61	\$299,460,000	\$419,244,000	\$613,094,000	\$378,969,000	\$354,974,000
1950					23,413,291	16,500,000	16.5	272,000,000	\$1.54	\$1.49	\$405,280,000	\$553,907,000	\$451,129,000	\$198,844,000	\$262,907,000
1951	399,473	112,018	61,663,000	38,807,000	23,663,555	15,635,000	20.8	325,000,000	\$1.55	\$1.52	\$494,000,000	\$714,198,000	\$666,399,000	\$389,019,000	\$529,659,000
1952					24,500,430	16,600,000	27	449,000,000	\$1.59	\$1.59	\$713,910,000	\$950,027,000	\$737,330,000	\$435,641,000	\$605,468,000
1953					24,392,250	16,800,000	23.3	391,000,000	\$1.33	\$1.33	\$520,030,000	\$684,059,000	\$762,735,000	\$465,933,000	\$478,404,000
1954					23,237,750	16,600,000	10.2	169,000,000	\$1.24	\$1.21	\$204,490,000	\$326,171,000	\$493,346,000	\$219,545,000	\$135,353,000
1955					23,720,284	14,100,000	22.7	320,000,000	\$1.37	\$1.38	\$441,600,000	\$663,195,000	\$465,635,000	\$172,511,000	\$323,864,000
1956	362,231	103,391	62,794,000	40,506,000	23,311,494	14,569,000	24.4	355,000,000	\$1.25	\$1.24	\$440,200,000	\$652,275,000	\$612,543,000	\$307,674,000	\$399,655,000
1957					22,786,400	13,800,000	16.6	229,000,000	\$1.28	\$1.29	\$295,410,000	\$426,374,000	\$553,415,000	\$252,756,000	\$176,474,000
1958					22,624,000	14,200,000	15	213,000,000	\$1.32	\$1.32	\$281,160,000	\$417,000,000	\$625,744,000	\$315,406,000	\$238,540,000

1959					22,283,200	15,800,000	16	253,000,000	\$1.32	\$1.32	\$333,960,000	\$447,591,000	\$593,640,000	\$270,793,000	\$227,281,000
1960					23,182,100	15,800,000	20.7	327,000,000	\$1.57	\$1.58	\$516,660,000	\$677,555,000	\$609,696,000	\$260,730,000	\$328,488,000
1961	305,740	93,924	64,416,000	43,118,000	21,361,180	16,082,000	8.5	137,000,000	\$1.72	\$1.75	\$239,750,000	\$306,370,000	\$636,933,000	\$297,373,000	\$88,238,000
1962					23,014,281	17,388,000	20.4	354,000,000	\$1.66	\$1.67	\$591,180,000	\$732,976,000	\$733,247,000	\$362,439,000	\$457,887,000
1963					23,564,498	17,910,000	27.5	493,000,000	\$1.74	\$1.75	\$862,750,000	\$1,053,123,000	\$720,179,000	\$315,517,000	\$546,837,000
1964					23,646,415	19,200,000	18.1	348,000,000	\$1.59	\$1.60	\$556,800,000	\$664,649,000	\$864,790,000	\$443,229,000	\$334,349,000
1965					24,258,400	18,500,000	21.6	400,000,000	\$1.68	\$1.70	\$680,000,000	\$880,746,000	\$915,385,000	\$445,846,000	\$469,653,000
1966	281,089	85,686	65,409,000	45,469,000	25,596,496	19,405,000	27.7	537,000,000	\$1.76	\$1.77	\$950,490,000	\$1,179,026,000	\$970,383,000	\$450,074,000	\$555,957,000
1967					25,142,850	19,670,000	17.2	339,000,000	\$1.63	\$1.62	\$549,180,000	\$672,809,000	\$994,045,000	\$461,456,000	\$333,247,000
1968					25,143,950	19,000,000	19.6	372,000,000	\$1.34	\$1.34	\$499,947,000	\$647,513,000	\$908,678,000	\$349,786,000	\$453,565,000
1969					24,114,900	16,600,000	27	448,000,000	\$1.27	\$1.29	\$577,920,000	\$790,442,000	\$740,295,000	\$173,216,000	\$417,287,000
1970					18,646,500	8,000,000	26.2	210,000,000	\$1.44	\$1.45	\$304,500,000	\$643,989,000	\$742,231,000	\$221,674,000	\$240,999,000
1971	233,792	76,970	65,057,000	46,427,000	25,849,360	12,923,000	26.7	345,000,000	\$1.35	\$1.35	\$465,750,000	\$852,924,000	\$993,370,000	\$370,202,000	\$477,172,000
1972					23,559,000	13,900,000	23.5	326,000,000	\$1.86	\$1.88	\$612,880,000	\$1,040,464,000	\$1,291,636,000	\$625,407,000	\$408,429,000
1973					24,954,700	15,400,000	24	370,000,000	\$4.47	\$4.60	\$1,702,000,000	\$2,526,236,000	\$1,571,282,000	\$768,471,000	\$981,663,000
1974					24,024,300	14,500,000	21	304,000,000	\$4.21	\$4.33	\$1,316,320,000	\$1,971,368,000	\$2,184,244,000	\$1,183,599,000	\$1,202,961,000
1975					24,306,900	15,200,000	25.5	387,000,000	\$3.62	\$3.68	\$1,424,160,000	\$2,123,982,000	\$2,532,000,000	\$1,381,353,000	\$1,450,345,000
1976					24,336,800	17,700,000	31.1	551,000,000	\$2.87	\$2.90	\$1,597,900,000	\$2,130,649,000	\$2,283,000,000	\$920,509,000	\$1,189,697,000
1977					24,540,800	16,200,000	29.1	472,000,000	\$2.82	\$2.85	\$1,345,200,000	\$2,045,960,000	\$2,173,000,000	\$696,548,000	\$749,186,000
1978					25,724,000	17,100,000	29.2	500,000,000	\$3.78	\$3.85	\$1,925,000,000	\$2,754,332,000	\$2,503,000,000	\$764,069,000	\$816,993,000
1979					25,957,100	17,100,000	21.9	375,000,000	\$4.79	\$4.87	\$1,826,250,000	\$2,595,887,000	\$3,066,000,000	\$949,547,000	\$733,210,000
1980					25,397,600	17,600,000	22.8	402,000,000	\$5.54	\$5.71	\$2,295,500,000	\$3,163,152,000	\$3,332,000,000	\$892,066,000	\$572,940,000
1981		67,318	64,116,645	47,989,570	27,370,500	19,350,000	27.1	525,000,000	\$5.02	\$5.12	\$2,687,580,000	\$3,584,108,000	\$3,994,000,000	\$1,001,124,000	\$1,479,376,000
1982					27,692,300	19,600,000	30.8	604,000,000	\$4.60	\$4.68	\$2,824,809,000	\$3,657,979,000	\$4,064,000,000	\$854,075,000	\$981,137,000
1983					28,220,900	20,700,000	27	559,000,000	\$4.79	\$4.88	\$2,729,382,000	\$3,635,392,000	\$4,026,000,000	\$606,748,000	\$428,239,000
1984					29,414,800	20,000,000	21.1	422,000,000	\$4.67	\$4.80	\$2,026,204,000	\$3,005,746,000	\$4,434,000,000	\$893,478,000	\$136,024,000
1985					30,204,500	20,650,000	22.9	472,300,000			\$1,725,604,400		\$4,058,000,000	\$426,841,000	\$680,949,000
1986		63,431	65,728,435	49,081,998	30,759,000	21,740,000	31.2	675,000,000			\$1,407,441,100		\$4,148,000,000	\$504,448,000	\$1,184,998,000
1987					29,704,800	20,420,000	27.5	558,900,000			\$1,751,415,500		\$4,384,000,000	\$769,129,000	\$601,238,000
1988					29,740,300	19,400,000	13.1	252,000,000			\$2,124,502,200		\$4,468,000,000	\$885,496,000	-\$21,576,000
1989					31,234,400	20,100,000	23.5	469,500,000			\$1,843,807,100		\$4,499,000,000	\$673,870,000	\$1,126,165,000

1990					30,724,500	20,550,000	31.3	642,500,000			\$1,930,346,100		\$4,031,000,000	\$258,623,000	\$1,076,952,000
1991		60,840	66,386,066	50,032,415	30,238,650	21,259,005	32	679,800,000			\$2,244,891,100		\$4,127,000,000	\$329,587,000	\$477,051,000
1992					29,998,500	21,145,000	29.1	594,960,000			\$2,769,362,100		\$4,391,000,000	\$508,423,000	\$419,412,000
1993					31,063,000	18,750,000	30.9	552,300,000			\$2,793,905,600		\$4,539,000,000	\$512,905,000	\$961,094,000
1994					31,007,500	15,885,000	28.7	445,000,000			\$2,281,300,500		\$5,051,000,000	\$785,765,000	\$799,091,000
1995					31,602,200	16,360,000	29.3	465,300,000			\$1,959,855,000		\$5,386,000,000	\$787,398,000	\$605,412,000
1996	145,560	56,995	65,653,582	49,577,765	31,345,950	18,170,000	33.9	608,000,000			\$1,952,651,700		\$5,611,000,000	\$878,467,000	\$187,742,000
1997					32,609,900	17,190,000	28.2	480,250,000			\$2,090,390,600		\$5,923,000,000	\$451,332,000	\$474,176,000
1998					32,684,600	15,825,000	29.9	463,000,000			\$1,973,634,400		\$5,550,000,000	\$318,088,000	\$635,601,000
1999					31,095,500	14,480,000	35.4	508,510,000			\$1,902,101,900		\$5,540,000,000		
2000					31,838,400	15,185,000	32.8	492,800,000			\$1,253,908,200		\$5,723,000,000		
2001	123,385	50,598	64,903,822		30,837,800	15,230,000	24.2	361,955,000			\$1,834,336,800		\$6,496,000,000		
2002					31,447,400	15,165,000	21.8	275,000,000			\$1,973,286,400		\$6,485,000,000		
2003					32,891,450	15,100,000	25.8	383,350,000			\$1,745,502,000		\$5,690,000,000		
2004					32,776,000	14,680,000	34.5	450,517,715							
2005															

vii 'Farm population' refers to all persons who are members of a farm operator's household, living on a farm in a rural or urban area.

vii 'Improved farmland' comprises land under crops, improved pastures and summer fallow.

vii Principal field crops for all three Prairie Provinces include wheat, oats, barley, rye, peas, flax, potatoes, turnips, hay, clover, fodder corn and alfalfa.

vii 'Wheat' as defined here includes spring wheat, winter wheat, and durum wheat.

vii Gross Farm Income: Income from farming operations that is immediately available for farm expenses, family living expenses and investment. This figure includes cash receipts for all farming operations (including sales of crops and livestock products) and program payments. Cash receipts include such agricultural products as field crops, vegetables, fruits, floriculture and nursery products, sod, maple and forest products, livestock, dairy products, poultry, eggs, wool, fur and honey. This figure also includes direct program payments – amounts paid under various government and private programs to individuals involved in agricultural production. The payments related to current agricultural production include subsidies to encourage production or to compensate producers for low market returns, payments to stabilize incomes and payments to compensate producers for crop or livestock losses caused by extreme climactic conditions, disease or other reasons. As well, income in kind – the approximate value of agricultural commodities produced on farms and consumed by individuals living on these farm operations – is included.

vii Realized Net Farm Income: Measure of net returns from farming operations, excluding value of change in inventories, that are available immediately to farm operators and unpaid family workers for living expenses. This figure is derived subtracting farm depreciation and operating expenses from the Gross Farm Income. Generally, depreciation (on farm buildings, vehicles and machinery) is considered to occur as a result of ageing, wear and tear, and obsolescence. It represents the value of capital that is no longer available for future use. Building depreciation estimates the depreciation of farm buildings on owner-occupied farms, including the farm business share of houses. Autos, trucks and machinery that are leased are not included in these figures. Operating expenses include business costs incurred by farm operators for goods and services used in the production of agricultural commodities.

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vii Total Net Income: Realized Net Income minus value of inventory change. The value of inventory change measures the value of the change in producer-owned inventories between the beginning and the end of the calendar year. The annual value of inventory change (whether positive or negative), along with farm cash receipts and income in kind, represents the gross value of agricultural production. Many agricultural commodities, particularly grains, are produced in a given year and stored or held until they are marketed as long as two years later. In years of above average production, farm inventories tend to be built up, only to be drawn down and sold when production returns to average or below-average levels. Receipts from the sale of grains can be deferred and then cashed or liquidated in the next year. As a result of the methods used to derive grain receipts, an adjustment is made to the value of inventory change. The adjustment is required in order to avoid double counting in the value of inventory change series. The value of inventory change is estimated for wheat, durum wheat, oats, barley, rye, corn, flaxseed, canola, soybeans, potatoes, tobacco, mustard seed, sunflower seed, lentils, canary seed, dry peas, cattle, calves, sheep and lambs, hogs, hens, chickens and turkeys. Deferred grain receipts and liquidations of deferred grain receipts are also included.

## SOURCES

**Column 1:** 1931-1971, Source: *Historical Statistics of Canada, Second Edition*, Series M1-11. 1996, 2001: Statistics Canada Website, <http://www40.statcan.ca/101/cst01/agrc42i.htm>

**Column 2:** 1905-1971, Source: Ibid., Series M12-22; 1981-2001: Statistics Canada Website, <http://www.statcan.ca/english/Pgdb/agric26i.htm>.

**Column 3:** 1905 - 1971, Source: Ibid., Series M23-33.

**Column 4:** 1906, Source: *Census of Population and Agriculture of the Northwest Provinces, Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta* (Ottawa: S.E. Dawson, King's Printer, 1907), xxii; 1905-1971, Source: Ibid., Series M34-44; 1981-1996: Statistics Canada Website, <http://www.statcan.ca/english/kits/cyb1999/ecozone/tab11.htm>.

**Column 5:** 1905-1906, Source: Ibid.; 1908-2003: Statistics Canada Website, <http://estat.statcan.ca/cgi-win/CNSMCGLEXE>, Table #001-0017.

**Column 6:** 1905-06, Source: Ibid.; 1908-2003: Ibid..

**Column 7:** 1905-06, Source: Ibid, xxviii; 1908-2003: Ibid.

**Column 8:** 1905-1906, Source: Ibid; 1908-2003: Ibid.

**Column 9:** 1908-1963, Source: Ibid., 7; 1963-1984, Source: Statistics Canada Website, <http://estat.statcan.ca/cgi-win/CNSMCGLEXE>, Table #001-0017.

**Column 10:** 1908-1963, Source: Ibid., 18; 1963-1984, Source: Ibid., 20.

**Column 11:** 1908-1984, Source: Statistics Canada Website, <http://estat.statcan.ca/cgi-win/CNSMCGLEXE>, Table #001-0017; 1985-2003, Source: Saskatchewan Agriculture and Food Website, [http://www.agr.gov.sk.ca/apps/agriculture\\_statistics/HBv5\\_P2.asp](http://www.agr.gov.sk.ca/apps/agriculture_statistics/HBv5_P2.asp)

**Column 12:** Ibid.

**Column 13:** 1918-1924, Source: Canada, *The Canada Year Book 1925* (Ottawa: F.A. Acland, King's Printer, 1926), 208; 1925: Canada, *The Canada Year Book 1927-28* (Ottawa: F.A. Acland, King's Printer, 1928), 230; 1926-1974, Source: *Historical Statistics of Canada, Second Edition*, Series M99-108; 1975-2003: Saskatchewan Bureau of Statistics Website, [www.gov.sk.ca/bureau.stats/pea/mrecl.pdf](http://www.gov.sk.ca/bureau.stats/pea/mrecl.pdf).

**Column 14:** 1926-1974, Source: Ibid., Series M119-128; 1975-1999: Statistics Canada, *Agriculture Economic Statistics* (Minister of Industry, June 2000), 9-13.

**Column 15:** 1926-1974, Source: Ibid., Series M109-118; 1975-1999: Ibid., 9-13.

## Economic/Demographic Time Series for Manitoba, 1905-2005

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Year	Population	Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	GDP per capita	Gross Provincial Revenue	Gross Prov. Revenue per capita	Net Provincial Revenues	Net Prov. Revenue per capita	Personal Income	Personal Income per capita	Gross Provincial Expenditures	Gross Provincial Expenditure per capita	Net Provincial Expenditure	Net Provincial Expenditure per capita	Provincial Debt, Direct and Indirect	Provincial Debt per capita
1905	344,000		\$0	\$1,860,900	\$5		\$0		\$0	\$1,398,431	\$4		\$0		\$0
1906	366,000		\$0	\$2,089,652	\$4		\$0		\$0	\$1,572,691	\$4		\$0		\$0
1907	395,000		\$0	\$2,118,784	\$0		\$0		\$0	\$1,824,381	\$5		\$0		\$0
1908	413,000		\$0	\$2,891,582	\$0		\$0		\$0	\$2,534,794	\$6		\$0		\$0
1909	427,000		\$0	\$3,376,893	\$0		\$0		\$0	\$2,752,774	\$6		\$0		\$0
1910	441,000		\$0	\$3,847,322	\$0		\$0		\$0	\$3,234,941	\$7		\$0		\$0
1911	461,000		\$0	\$4,454,190	\$6		\$0		\$0	\$4,002,826	\$9		\$0	\$45,820,300	\$99
1912	481,000		\$0	\$7,046,675	\$0		\$0		\$0	\$4,339,540	\$9		\$0		\$0
1913	505,000		\$0	\$5,788,070	\$0		\$0		\$0	\$5,314,849	\$11		\$0		\$0
1914	530,000		\$0	\$5,512,163	\$0		\$0		\$0	\$5,638,659	\$11		\$0		\$0
1915	545,000		\$0	\$5,472,955	\$0		\$0		\$0	\$6,026,596	\$11		\$0		\$0
1916	554,000		\$0	\$5,897,807	\$9		\$0		\$0	\$6,147,780	\$11		\$0	\$33,086,689	\$60
1917	558,000		\$0	\$6,292,986	\$10		\$0		\$0	\$6,860,355	\$12		\$0	\$35,653,270	\$64
1918	565,000		\$0	\$6,723,013	\$14		\$0		\$0	\$7,307,727	\$13		\$0	\$68,653,168	\$122
1919	577,000		\$0	\$8,613,364	\$14		\$0		\$0	\$8,497,942	\$15		\$0	\$76,909,755	\$133
1920	594,000		\$0	\$9,870,710	\$17		\$0		\$0	\$10,602,955	\$18		\$0	\$91,032,096	\$153
1921	610,100		\$0	\$9,358,956	\$19		\$0		\$0	\$10,063,139	\$16		\$0	\$104,627,609	\$171
1922	616,000		\$0	\$7,940,457	\$19		\$0		\$0	\$8,381,667	\$14		\$0	\$111,582,420	\$181
1923	619,000		\$0	\$10,078,730	\$20		\$0		\$0	\$10,616,567	\$17		\$0	\$115,392,662	\$186
1924	625,000		\$0	\$10,926,634	\$20		\$0		\$0	\$10,455,187	\$17		\$0	\$119,153,197	\$191
1925	632,000		\$0	\$7,866,519	\$20		\$0		\$0	\$6,824,155	\$11		\$0	\$118,223,331	\$187
1926	639,100		\$0	\$10,582,537	\$21		\$0	\$297,000,000	\$465	\$10,431,652	\$16		\$0	\$120,064,209	\$188

1927	651,000		\$0	\$11,592,758	\$20		\$0	\$273,000,000	\$419	\$10,446,285	\$16		\$0	\$122,377,583	\$188
1928	664,000		\$0	\$10,962,317	\$20		\$0	\$323,000,000	\$486	\$11,103,109	\$17		\$0	\$126,320,513	\$190
1929	677,000		\$0	\$12,150,490	\$24		\$0	\$307,000,000	\$453	\$12,344,493	\$18		\$0	\$133,236,364	\$197
1930	689,000		\$0	\$13,922,135	\$24		\$0	\$292,000,000	\$424	\$13,637,397	\$20		\$0	\$138,866,088	\$202
1931	700,100		\$0	\$13,842,511	\$20		\$0	\$225,000,000	\$321	\$14,491,673	\$21		\$0	\$124,776,319	\$178
1932	705,000		\$0	\$14,631,341	\$17		\$0	\$197,000,000	\$279	\$14,631,341	\$21		\$0	\$134,565,457	\$191
1933	708,000		\$0	\$12,366,918	\$21	\$13,000,000	\$18	\$178,000,000	\$251	\$14,311,483	\$20	\$16,000,000	\$23	\$128,443,188	\$181
1934	709,000		\$0	\$13,966,921	\$20		\$0	\$198,000,000	\$279	\$14,003,533	\$20		\$0	\$158,122,690	\$223
1935	710,000		\$0	\$16,092,546	\$23		\$0	\$200,000,000	\$282	\$15,933,111	\$22		\$0	\$53,252,813	\$75
1936	711,200		\$0	\$16,415,993	\$23		\$0	\$216,000,000	\$304	\$16,294,294	\$23		\$0	\$56,016,830	\$79
1937	715,000		\$0	\$17,214,854	\$24	\$15,000,000	\$21	\$276,000,000	\$386	\$16,934,472	\$24	\$17,000,000	\$24	\$75,124,549	\$105
1938	720,000		\$0	\$18,993,927	\$26		\$0	\$244,000,000	\$339	\$18,488,738	\$26		\$0	\$74,139,840	\$103
1939	726,000		\$0	\$19,058,042	\$26	\$16,000,000	\$22	\$256,000,000	\$353	\$19,058,042	\$26	\$17,000,000	\$23	\$124,000,000	\$171
1940	728,000		\$0	\$20,223,411	\$28		\$0	\$291,000,000	\$400	\$20,223,411	\$28		\$0	\$120,279,371	\$165
1941	729,700		\$0	\$22,346,000	\$31	\$19,000,000	\$26	\$350,000,000	\$480	\$19,798,000	\$27	\$15,000,000	\$21	\$115,936,058	\$159
1942	724,000		\$0	\$23,186,000	\$32		\$0	\$428,000,000	\$591	\$19,386,000	\$27		\$0	\$113,508,695	\$157
1943	723,000		\$0	\$24,446,000	\$34	\$19,000,000	\$26	\$459,000,000	\$635	\$20,025,000	\$28	\$14,000,000	\$19	\$109,102,000	\$151
1944	727,000		\$0	\$25,669,000	\$35		\$0	\$503,000,000	\$692	\$20,641,000	\$28		\$0	\$102,563,000	\$141
1945	727,000		\$0	\$28,259,000	\$39	\$22,000,000	\$30	\$524,000,000	\$721	\$22,628,000	\$31	\$16,000,000	\$22	\$92,000,000	\$127
1946	726,900		\$0	\$28,725,000	\$40	\$23,000,000	\$32	\$602,000,000	\$828	\$23,170,000	\$32	\$18,000,000	\$25	\$95,000,000	\$131
1947	739,000		\$0	\$41,508,000	\$56	\$34,000,000	\$46	\$655,000,000	\$886	\$33,343,000	\$45	\$25,000,000	\$34	\$77,000,000	\$104
1948	746,000		\$0	\$44,107,000	\$59	\$36,000,000	\$48	\$776,000,000	\$1,040	\$39,182,000	\$53	\$33,000,000	\$44	\$82,000,000	\$110
1949	757,000		\$0	\$48,663,000	\$64	\$38,000,000	\$50	\$780,000,000	\$1,030	\$43,340,000	\$57	\$35,000,000	\$46	\$98,000,000	\$129
1950	768,000		\$0	\$65,327,000	\$85	\$41,000,000	\$53	\$810,000,000	\$1,055	\$61,706,000	\$80	\$35,000,000	\$46	\$118,000,000	\$154
1951	776,500		\$0	\$57,067,000	\$73	\$46,000,000	\$59	\$938,000,000	\$1,208	\$53,628,000	\$69	\$43,000,000	\$55	\$141,000,000	\$182
1952	798,000		\$0	\$63,924,000	\$80	\$55,000,000	\$69	\$1,006,000,000	\$1,261	\$56,698,000	\$71	\$42,000,000	\$53	\$155,000,000	\$194
1953	809,000		\$0	\$67,166,000	\$83	\$56,000,000	\$69	\$1,012,000,000	\$1,251	\$59,464,000	\$74	\$47,000,000	\$58	\$167,000,000	\$206
1954	823,000		\$0	\$67,166,000	\$82	\$57,000,000	\$69	\$1,002,000,000	\$1,217	\$59,464,000	\$72	\$49,000,000	\$60	\$186,000,000	\$226
1955	839,000		\$0	\$69,111,000	\$82	\$59,000,000	\$70	\$1,073,000,000	\$1,279	\$57,328,000	\$68	\$52,000,000	\$62	\$192,000,000	\$229
1956	850,000		\$0	\$72,015,000	\$85	\$66,000,000	\$78	\$1,206,000,000	\$1,419	\$61,497,000	\$72	\$63,000,000	\$74	\$214,000,000	\$252
1957	862,000		\$0	\$79,457,000	\$92	\$74,000,000	\$86	\$1,223,000,000	\$1,419	\$65,801,000	\$76	\$76,000,000	\$88	\$250,000,000	\$290

1958	875,000		\$0		\$0	\$77,000,000	\$88	\$1,352,000,000	\$1,545		\$0	\$98,000,000	\$112	\$312,000,000	\$357
1959	891,000		\$0		\$0	\$100,000,000	\$112	\$1,419,000,000	\$1,593		\$0	\$128,000,000	\$144	\$401,000,000	\$450
1960	906,000		\$0		\$0	\$104,000,000	\$115	\$1,492,000,000	\$1,647		\$0	\$137,000,000	\$151	\$488,000,000	\$539
1961	921,700	\$1,847,000,000	\$2,004	\$163,000,000	\$177	\$118,000,000	\$128	\$1,454,000,000	\$1,578	\$166,000,000	\$180	\$137,000,000	\$149	\$547,000,000	\$593
1962	936,000	\$2,047,000,000	\$2,187	\$182,000,000	\$194	\$131,000,000	\$140	\$1,639,000,000	\$1,751	\$168,000,000	\$179	\$146,000,000	\$156	\$606,000,000	\$647
1963	949,000	\$2,134,000,000	\$2,249	\$192,000,000	\$202	\$136,000,000	\$143	\$1,667,000,000	\$1,757	\$188,000,000	\$198	\$162,000,000	\$171	\$663,000,000	\$699
1964	959,000	\$2,327,000,000	\$2,426	\$218,000,000	\$227	\$162,000,000	\$169	\$1,809,000,000	\$1,886	\$208,000,000	\$217	\$185,000,000	\$193	\$736,000,000	\$767
1965	965,000	\$2,493,000,000	\$2,583	\$269,000,000	\$279	\$199,000,000	\$206	\$1,932,000,000	\$2,002	\$234,000,000	\$242	\$215,000,000	\$223	\$775,000,000	\$803
1966	963,100	\$2,669,000,000	\$2,771	\$305,000,000	\$317	\$222,000,000	\$231	\$2,077,000,000	\$2,157	\$253,000,000	\$263	\$237,000,000	\$246	\$861,000,000	\$894
1967	963,000	\$2,892,000,000	\$3,003	\$365,000,000	\$379	\$293,000,000	\$304	\$2,323,000,000	\$2,412	\$316,000,000	\$328	\$280,000,000	\$291	\$914,000,000	\$949
1968	971,000	\$3,201,000,000	\$3,297	\$426,000,000	\$439	\$336,000,000	\$346	\$2,564,000,000	\$2,641	\$355,000,000	\$366	\$325,000,000	\$335	\$1,197,000,000	\$1,233
1969	979,000	\$3,462,000,000	\$3,536	\$516,000,000	\$527	\$408,000,000	\$417	\$2,729,000,000	\$2,788	\$447,000,000	\$457	\$379,000,000	\$387	\$1,339,000,000	\$1,368
1970	983,000	\$3,688,000,000	\$3,752	\$612,000,000	\$623		\$0	\$2,900,000,000	\$2,950	\$531,000,000	\$540		\$0	\$1,495,000,000	\$1,521
1971	988,200	\$3,937,000,000	\$3,984	\$689,000,000	\$697		\$0	\$3,176,000,000	\$3,214	\$621,000,000	\$628		\$0	\$1,696,000,000	\$1,716
1972	991,200	\$4,340,000,000	\$4,379	\$767,000,000	\$774		\$0	\$3,539,000,000	\$3,570	\$707,000,000	\$713		\$0	\$1,901,000,000	\$1,918
1973	996,200	\$5,164,000,000	\$5,184	\$826,000,000	\$829		\$0	\$4,210,000,000	\$4,226	\$807,000,000	\$810		\$0	\$2,214,000,000	\$2,222
1974	1,007,500	\$6,123,000,000	\$6,077	\$1,022,000,000	\$1,014		\$0	\$4,921,000,000	\$4,884	\$1,056,000,000	\$1,048		\$0	\$2,733,000,000	\$2,713
1975	1,013,600	\$6,915,000,000	\$6,822	\$1,171,000,000	\$1,155		\$0	\$5,719,000,000	\$5,642	\$1,234,000,000	\$1,217		\$0	\$3,290,000,000	\$3,246
1976	1,021,500	\$7,861,000,000	\$7,696	\$1,345,000,000	\$1,317		\$0	\$6,295,000,000	\$6,163	\$1,413,000,000	\$1,383		\$0		\$0
1977	1,027,400	\$8,303,000,000	\$8,082	\$1,551,000,000	\$1,510		\$0	\$6,903,000,000	\$6,719	\$1,575,000,000	\$1,533		\$0		\$0
1978	1,032,000	\$9,208,000,000	\$8,922	\$1,610,000,000	\$1,560		\$0	\$7,703,000,000	\$7,464	\$1,663,000,000	\$1,611		\$0		\$0
1979	1,028,000	\$10,319,000,000	\$10,038	\$1,874,000,000	\$1,823		\$0	\$8,411,000,000	\$8,182	\$1,891,000,000	\$1,839		\$0		\$0
1980	1,024,900	\$11,188,000,000	\$10,916	\$2,089,000,000	\$2,038		\$0	\$9,209,000,000	\$8,985	\$2,206,000,000	\$2,152		\$0		\$0
1981	1,026,200	\$13,091,000,000	\$12,757	\$2,450,000,000	\$2,387		\$0	\$11,165,000,000	\$10,880	\$2,602,000,000	\$2,536		\$0		\$0
1982	1,033,300	\$13,746,000,000	\$13,303	\$2,741,000,000	\$2,653		\$0	\$12,470,000,000	\$12,068	\$3,237,000,000	\$3,133		\$0		\$0
1983	1,045,600	\$14,757,000,000	\$14,113	\$3,120,000,000	\$2,984		\$0	\$12,877,000,000	\$12,315	\$3,626,000,000	\$3,468		\$0		\$0
1984	1,055,100	\$16,374,000,000	\$15,519	\$3,436,000,000	\$3,257		\$0	\$14,555,000,000	\$13,795	\$3,810,000,000	\$3,611		\$0		\$0
1985	1,064,000	\$17,755,000,000	\$16,687	\$3,743,000,000	\$3,518		\$0	\$15,606,000,000	\$14,667	\$4,173,000,000	\$3,922		\$0		\$0
1986	1,071,200	\$18,588,000,000	\$17,353	\$3,925,000,000	\$3,664		\$0	\$16,363,000,000	\$15,275	\$4,552,000,000	\$4,249		\$0		\$0
1987	1,079,000	\$19,757,000,000	\$18,310	\$4,616,000,000	\$4,278		\$0	\$17,460,000,000	\$16,182	\$5,086,000,000	\$4,714		\$0		\$0
1988	1,084,100	\$21,256,000,000	\$19,607	\$5,327,000,000	\$4,914		\$0	\$18,649,000,000	\$17,202	\$5,357,000,000	\$4,941		\$0		\$0



1989	1,086,300	\$22,437,000,000	\$20,655	\$5,506,000,000	\$5,069		\$0	\$19,810,000,000	\$18,236	\$5,795,000,000	\$5,335		\$0	\$0
1990	1,089,000	\$23,124,000,000	\$21,234	\$5,666,000,000	\$5,203		\$0	\$21,115,000,000	\$19,389	\$6,016,000,000	\$5,524		\$0	\$0
1991	1,094,400	\$22,841,000,000	\$20,871	\$5,948,000,000	\$5,435		\$0	\$21,184,000,000	\$19,357	\$6,293,000,000	\$5,750		\$0	\$0
1992	1,096,800	\$23,631,000,000	\$21,545	\$5,984,000,000	\$5,456		\$0	\$21,927,000,000	\$19,992	\$6,571,000,000	\$5,991		\$0	\$0
1993	1,117,600	\$23,997,000,000	\$21,472	\$6,320,000,000	\$5,655		\$0	\$22,194,000,000	\$19,859	\$6,544,000,000	\$5,855		\$0	\$0
1994	1,123,200	\$25,093,000,000	\$22,341	\$6,907,000,000	\$6,149		\$0	\$22,797,000,000	\$20,296		\$0		\$0	\$0
1995	1,129,100	\$26,966,000,000	\$23,883	\$7,128,000,000	\$6,313		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0	\$0
1996	1,134,200	\$28,434,000,000	\$25,070	\$7,097,000,000	\$6,257		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0	\$0
1997	1,136,100	\$29,751,000,000	\$26,187	\$7,364,000,000	\$6,482		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0	\$0
1998	1,137,500		\$28,066	\$7,475,000,000	\$6,571		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0	\$0
1999	1,142,500	\$31,925,000,000	\$29,834	\$8,207,000,000	\$7,183		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0	\$0
2000	1,147,400	\$34,085,000,000	\$30,695	\$8,507,000,000	\$7,414		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0	\$0
2001	1,151,300	\$35,219,000,000	\$32,135	\$8,878,000,000	\$7,711		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0	\$0
2002	1,155,600	\$36,997,000,000	\$33,308		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0	\$0
2003	1,161,600	\$38,491,000,000	\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0	\$0
2004	1,170,300		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0	\$0
2005														

### SOURCES

**Column 1:** 1905-1930, Source: Canada, *Canada Yearbook 1932*, (Ottawa: King's Printer, 1933), 110; 1931-1992, Statistics Canada, *Canadian Economic Observer* (Cat. No. 11-210, 1992/1993), 97; 1993-2004: Saskatchewan Bureau of Statistics (November 2004), [www.gov.sk.ca/bureau.stats/pea/rbpop2.pdf](http://www.gov.sk.ca/bureau.stats/pea/rbpop2.pdf)

**Column 2:** 1961-1980, Source: Statistics Canada, *Provincial Economic Accounts, Historical Issue 1961-1986* (Minister of Supply & Services, 1988), 30-33; 1981-1994: *Statistics Canada, Provincial Economic Accounts, Annual Estimates, 1981-1994* (Minister of Industry, 1995), 16-17; 1995-1997: *Canadian Economic Observer* (Cat. No. 11-210, 2003/2004), 110; 1999-2003: [www.gov.mb.ca/iedm/invest/busfacts/economy/ec\\_stats.html](http://www.gov.mb.ca/iedm/invest/busfacts/economy/ec_stats.html).

**Column 3:** Excel calculation.

**Column 4:** 1905-1930, Source: Canada, *Canada Year Book 1932*, (Ottawa: King's Printer, 1933), 734-36; 1931-33: Dominion Bureau of Statistics, *The Prairie Provinces in their Relation to the National Economy of Canada* (Ottawa: R.B. Hanson, Minister of Trade and Commerce, 1934), 127; 1934-1937, Canada, *Canada Yearbook 1939* (Ottawa: King's Printer, 1940), 910; 1938-1943: Canada, *Canada Yearbook 1946* (Ottawa: King's Printer, 1947); 1944-1947: Canada, *Canada Yearbook 1951* (Ottawa: King's Printer, 1952), 1017; 1948-1950: Canada, *Canada Yearbook 1954* (Ottawa: King's Printer, 1955), 1097; 1951-1953: Canada, *Canada Yearbook 1956* (Ottawa: King's Printer), 1075; 1954-1956: Canada, *Canada Yearbook 1957-58* (Ottawa: King's Printer, 1959), 1107; 1957: *Canada Yearbook 1960* (Ottawa: King's Printer, 1961), 1073; 1961-1980: Statistics Canada, *Provincial Economic Accounts, Historical Issue 1961-1986* (Minister of Supply & Services, 1988), 138-41; 1987-1993: Statistics Canada, *Provincial Economic Accounts, Annual Estimates, 1981-1994* (Minister of Industry, 1995), 100-01; 1994-2001: Statistics Canada Website, <http://estat.statcan.ca/cgi-win/cnsmcgi.exe>.

**Column 5:** Excel calculation.

**Column 6:** 1933-1969, Source: *Historical Statistics of Canada, Second Edition*, Series H-124-135.

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**Column 7:** Excel calculation.

**Column 8:** 1926-1960: Ibid., Series F91-102; 1961-1980, *Provincial Economic Accounts, Historical Issue*, 442-43; 1981-1994: *Provincial Economic Accounts, Annual Estimates*, 254-55.

**Column 9:** Excel calculation.

**Column 10:** 1905-1930, Source: *Canada Year Book 1932*, 734-36; 1931-33: Dominion Bureau of Statistics, *The Prairie Provinces in their Relation to the National Economy of Canada* (Ottawa: R.B. Hanson, Minister of Trade and Commerce, 1934), 127; 1934-1937, *Canada Yearbook 1939*, 910; 1938-1943: *Canada Yearbook 1946*; 1944-1947: *Canada Yearbook 1951*, 1017; 1948-1950: *Canada Yearbook 1954*, 1097; 1951-1953: *Canada Yearbook 1956*, 1075; 1954-1956: *Canada Yearbook 1957-58*, 1107; 1957: *Canada Yearbook 1960*, 1073; 1961-1980: *Provincial Economic Accounts, Historical Issue 1961-1986*, 138-41; 1981-1993: *Provincial Economic Accounts, Annual Estimates*, 100-01.

**Column 11:** Excel calculation.

**Column 12:** 1933-1969: *Historical Statistics of Canada, Second Edition*, Series H197-208.

**Column 13:** Excel calculation.

**Column 14:** 1911, 1915-1917: *Canada Yearbook 1932*, 732; 1918-1933: *The Prairie Provinces...*, 136; 1934: Canada, *Canada Year Book 1936* (Ottawa: King's Printer, 1937), 867; 1935-1938: Canada, *Canada Yearbook 1940* (Ottawa: King's Printer, 1941), 869; 1940-1942: Canada, *Canada Yearbook 1943-44* (Ottawa: King's Printer, 1945), 843-45; 1943-1944: Canada, *Canada Yearbook 1946* (Ottawa: King's Printer, 1947), 919; 1945-1975: *Historical Statistics of Canada, Second Edition*, Series H404-415.

**Column 15:** Excel calculation.

## Agricultural Statistics for Manitoba, 1905-2005

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Year	Farm Population <sup>vii</sup>	Number of Farms	Total area of land in Farm Holdings (acres)	Total Area of improved land in Farm Holdings (acres) <sup>vii</sup>	Total Acreage of all Field Crops <sup>vii</sup>	Total Acreage Seeded to Wheat	Average Wheat Yield per Seeded Acre (in bushels)	Total Wheat Production (in bushels) <sup>vii</sup>	Average Canadian Wheat Price in \$/bushel	Average Manitoba Wheat Price in \$/bushel	Total Value of Wheat Crop	Total Value of all Field Crops	Realized Gross Farm Income <sup>vii</sup>	Total Net Farm Income <sup>vii</sup>	Realized Net Farm Income <sup>vii</sup>
1905					3,616,921	2,417,253	19.7	47,626,586							
1906	227,598	36,141		4,171,370	4,220,161	2,721,079	20	54,472,198							
1907															
1908						2,957,000	17.0	52,706,000	\$0.81	\$0.83	\$41,924,000	\$63,280,924			
1909						2,808,000	18.8	34,127,000	\$0.85	\$0.87	\$45,854,000	\$71,481,854			
1910					4,594,784	2,759,400	12.4	62,820,000	\$0.79	\$0.84	\$28,584,000	\$41,857,584			
1911	261,265	43,631	12,184,000	6,746,000	5,134,087	3,094,600	20.3	63,017,000	\$0.64	\$0.67	\$42,089,000	\$70,649,089			
1912					4,971,400	2,839,000	22.2	53,331,000	\$0.62	\$0.67	\$42,221,000	\$65,530,221			
1913					4,965,500	2,804,000	19.0	38,605,000	\$0.68	\$0.71	\$37,858,000	\$59,388,858			
1914					4,671,790	2,616,000	14.8	69,337,000	\$0.98	\$1.01	\$38,963,000	\$60,218,963			
1915					4,843,816	2,800,400	24.8	29,667,000	\$0.91	\$0.90	\$62,663,000	\$89,429,663			
1916	312,846	46,580	13,437,000	7,188,000	5,030,960	2,725,700	10.9	41,040,000	\$1.31	\$1.23	\$36,501,000	\$72,312,501			
1917					4,837,660	2,448,900	16.8	48,191,000	\$1.94	\$2.05	\$84,144,000	\$133,180,144			
1918					6,325,150	2,983,700	16.2	40,975,000	\$2.02	\$2.06	\$99,274,000	\$172,804,274	\$211,753,000		
1919					6,344,318	2,880,300	14.2	37,542,000	\$2.37	\$2.40	\$98,341,000	\$168,672,341	\$214,248,000		
1920					6,020,310	2,705,600	13.9	39,054,000	\$1.62	\$1.83	\$68,769,000	\$121,772,769	\$165,341,000		
1921	348,502	53,252	14,616,000	8,058,000	7,421,786	3,501,200	11.2	60,051,000	\$0.81	\$0.91	\$35,539,000	\$62,964,539	\$96,562,000		
1922					6,747,240	3,125,600	19.2	35,804,000	\$0.85	\$0.83	\$49,842,000	\$90,915,842	\$119,261,000		
1923					6,719,522	2,915,900	12.3	41,464,000	\$0.67	\$0.67	\$23,989,000	\$58,733,989	\$86,566,000		
1924					6,818,045	2,459,400	16.9	33,624,000	\$1.22	\$1.24	\$51,415,000	\$131,994,415	\$161,913,000		
1925					6,939,516	1,902,700	17.7	47,133,000	\$1.23	\$1.22	\$40,940,000	\$84,727,940	\$141,715,000		

1926	360,198	53,251	14,412,000	8,346,000	6,561,884	2,085,500	22.6	30,773,000	\$1.09	\$1.09	\$51,375,000	\$108,137,375	\$104,838,000	\$58,117,000	\$48,879,000
1927					5,968,983	2,195,400	14.0	52,383,000	\$1.00	\$1.06	\$32,619,000	\$74,858,619	\$94,366,000	\$21,881,000	\$40,803,000
1928					6,744,467	2,660,100	19.7	28,565,000	\$0.80	\$0.92	\$48,192,000	\$104,545,192	\$97,853,000	\$51,654,000	\$39,417,000
1929					6,687,163	2,300,600	12.4	43,600,000	\$1.05	\$1.06	\$30,279,000	\$70,242,279	\$89,562,000	\$18,961,000	\$33,038,000
1930					6,794,700	2,470,000	17.7	28,112,000	\$0.49	\$0.55	\$23,980,000	\$44,959,980	\$61,632,000	\$23,778,000	\$10,290,000
1931	256,305	54,199	15,132,000	8,522,000	5,774,816	2,617,100	10.7	44,041,000	\$0.38	\$0.41	\$11,526,000	\$20,308,526	\$42,162,000	-\$5,821,000	\$2,119,000
1932					5,866,800	2,651,000	16.6	32,666,000	\$0.35	\$0.38	\$16,736,000	\$26,422,736	\$38,231,000	\$6,657,000	\$1,087,000
1933					5,963,900	2,536,000	12.9	37,100,000	\$0.49	\$0.52	\$16,986,000	\$28,475,986	\$42,066,000	\$1,240,000	\$6,146,000
1934					6,000,900	2,533,000	14.6	23,250,000	\$0.61	\$0.65	\$24,115,000	\$41,738,115	\$53,809,000	\$13,171,000	\$15,358,000
1935					5,962,000	2,587,000	9.0	26,000,000	\$0.61	\$0.61	\$14,183,000	\$27,106,183	\$47,169,000	\$8,989,000	\$9,426,000
1936	261,167	57,774	15,669,000	8,855,000	6,081,100	2,556,600	10.2	45,100,000	\$0.94	\$0.91	\$23,660,000	\$45,654,660	\$58,680,000	\$17,513,000	\$20,130,000
1937					6,421,600	2,872,000	15.7	50,000,000	\$1.02	\$1.02	\$46,002,000	\$83,279,002	\$86,809,000	\$57,372,000	\$42,295,000
1938					6,897,500	3,184,000	15.7	61,300,000	\$0.59	\$0.61	\$30,500,000	\$48,343,500	\$76,090,000	\$32,207,000	\$32,772,000
1939					6,863,300	3,201,000	19.2	66,400,000	\$0.54	\$0.55	\$33,715,000	\$52,862,715	\$76,187,000	\$32,357,000	\$31,427,000
1940					6,999,900	3,512,000	18.9	51,000,000	\$0.57	\$0.58	\$38,512,000	\$55,566,512	\$76,618,000	\$39,985,000	\$31,138,000
1941	249,599	58,024	16,891,000	9,829,000	6,413,100	2,465,000	20.7	53,000,000	\$0.61	\$0.57	\$29,070,000	\$65,167,070	\$99,013,000	\$52,191,000	\$48,448,000
1942					6,708,000	1,930,000	27.5	39,000,000	\$0.77	\$0.80	\$42,400,000	\$108,650,400	\$127,033,000	\$96,130,000	\$67,067,000
1943					6,804,100	1,575,000	24.8	50,300,000	\$1.13	\$1.16	\$45,240,000	\$127,636,240	\$166,595,000	\$95,959,000	\$101,355,000
1944					7,284,000	2,300,000	21.9	38,800,000	\$1.24	\$1.26	\$63,378,000	\$137,523,378	\$191,111,000	\$99,788,000	\$120,551,000
1945					7,100,000	2,020,000	19.2	58,000,000	\$1.61	\$1.67	\$64,796,000	\$132,309,796	\$169,860,000	\$70,287,000	\$95,460,000
1946	224,919	54,448	16,671,000	9,773,000	6,404,000	2,522,000	23.0	42,000,000	\$1.60	\$1.67	\$96,860,000	\$169,972,860	\$187,086,000	\$104,694,000	\$105,832,000
1947					6,807,000	2,497,000	16.8	50,000,000	\$1.62	\$1.66	\$69,720,000	\$171,662,720	\$203,349,000	\$113,155,000	\$111,201,000
1948					6,686,000	2,172,000	23.0	52,000,000	\$1.65	\$1.66	\$83,000,000	\$206,718,000	\$271,500,000	\$175,384,000	\$164,930,000
1949					6,898,000	2,887,000	18.0	50,000,000	\$1.61	\$1.63	\$84,760,000	\$186,390,760	\$271,839,000	\$136,480,000	\$157,004,000
1950					6,634,000	2,382,000	21.0	53,000,000	\$1.54	\$1.62	\$81,000,000	\$207,582,000	\$223,813,000	\$117,759,000	\$102,429,000
1951	219,233	52,383	17,730,000	10,762,000	7,305,177	2,326,000	22.8	57,000,000	\$1.55	\$1.61	\$85,330,000	\$212,469,330	\$299,500,000	\$179,875,000	\$170,539,000
1952					7,343,726	2,368,000	24.1	48,000,000	\$1.59	\$1.63	\$92,910,000	\$233,261,910	\$271,052,000	\$161,513,000	\$138,040,000
1953					7,372,884	2,300,000	20.8	29,000,000	\$1.33	\$1.36	\$65,280,000	\$168,714,280	\$246,125,000	\$113,307,000	\$111,322,000
1954					7,193,980	2,139,000	13.5	42,000,000	\$1.24	\$1.31	\$37,990,000	\$117,242,990	\$213,219,000	\$70,079,000	\$82,559,000
1955					7,144,806	2,075,000	20.2	56,000,000	\$1.37	\$1.42	\$59,640,000	\$147,531,640	\$202,677,000	\$88,367,000	\$70,592,000

1956	206,729	49,201	17,932,000	11,454,000	7,563,402	2,199,000	25.6	49,000,000	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$72,800,000	\$181,697,800	\$235,736,000	\$128,607,000	\$96,932,000
1957					7,408,220	2,200,000	22.3	61,000,000	\$1.28	\$1.32	\$64,680,000	\$130,870,680	\$223,392,000	\$72,551,000	\$84,997,000
1958					7,297,393	2,480,000	24.6	62,000,000	\$1.32	\$1.36	\$82,960,000	\$165,817,960	\$257,555,000	\$129,020,000	\$113,472,000
1959					7,243,648	2,670,000	23.1	66,000,000	\$1.32	\$1.38	\$85,560,000	\$165,184,560	\$255,887,000	\$101,546,000	\$105,320,000
1960					7,342,984	2,800,000	23.6	34,000,000	\$1.57	\$1.61	\$106,260,000	\$187,664,260	\$258,747,000	\$107,904,000	\$99,508,000
1961	172,946	43,306	18,170,000	11,964,000	7,131,215	2,914,000	11.7	80,000,000	\$1.72	\$1.76	\$59,840,000	\$105,596,840	\$269,587,000	\$53,365,000	\$110,402,000
1962					7,707,959	3,042,000	26.3	61,000,000	\$1.66	\$1.70	\$136,000,000	\$245,209,000	\$289,021,000	\$164,318,000	\$111,804,000
1963					7,737,117	3,153,000	19.3	85,000,000	\$1.74	\$1.71	\$104,310,000	\$192,923,310	\$299,004,000	\$111,706,000	\$115,642,000
1964					8,238,494	3,385,000	25.1	79,000,000	\$1.59	\$1.63	\$138,550,000	\$251,301,550	\$330,790,000	\$161,868,000	\$132,883,000
1965					8,450,758	3,240,000	24.4	79,000,000	\$1.68	\$1.65	\$130,350,000	\$269,015,350	\$375,388,000	\$172,009,000	\$161,829,000
1966	161,662	39,747	19,084,000	12,446,000	8,587,160	3,255,000	24.3	90,000,000	\$1.76	\$1.78	\$140,620,000	\$267,207,620	\$412,565,000	\$144,695,000	\$171,804,000
1967					8,623,732	3,520,000	25.6	91,000,000	\$1.63	\$1.64	\$147,600,000	\$259,351,600	\$415,216,000	\$165,051,000	\$149,087,000
1968					8,661,539	3,400,000	26.8	64,000,000	\$1.34	\$1.31	\$119,544,000	\$240,408,544	\$409,684,000	\$179,045,000	\$128,528,000
1969					8,276,301	2,500,000	25.6	30,500,000	\$1.27	\$1.24	\$79,360,000	\$192,658,360	\$397,027,000	\$134,142,000	\$125,229,000
1970					7,700,793	14,000,000	21.8	74,000,000	\$1.44	\$1.42	\$43,310,000	\$169,074,310	\$385,038,000	\$95,525,000	\$110,710,000
1971	131,202	34,981	19,008,000	12,804,000	9,156,738	2,519,000	29.4	69,000,000	\$1.35	\$1.37	\$101,380,000	\$264,968,380	\$414,256,000	\$170,992,000	\$125,267,000
1972					8,920,505	2,600,000	26.5	77,000,000	\$1.86	\$1.86	\$128,340,000	\$358,497,340	\$529,270,000	\$185,064,000	\$218,170,000
1973					9,499,720	3,000,000	25.7	59,000,000	\$4.47	\$4.30	\$331,100,000	\$807,921,100	\$668,339,000	\$384,228,000	\$291,311,000
1974					9,062,838	2,800,000	21.1	78,000,000	\$4.21	\$4.00	\$236,000,000	\$574,442,000	\$903,460,000	\$337,054,000	\$411,133,000
1975					9,323,040			103,000,000	\$3.62	\$3.53	\$275,340,000	\$618,865,340	\$950,502,000	\$371,889,000	\$380,503,000
1976	107,625				9,820,463			101,000,000	\$2.87	\$2.80	\$288,400,000	\$592,702,400	\$890,082,000	\$222,578,000	\$263,065,000
1977					9,679,366			104,000,000	\$2.82	\$2.67	\$269,670,000	\$677,207,670	\$884,701,000	\$137,430,000	\$271,645,000
1978					10,184,696			75,000,000	\$3.78	\$3.61	\$375,440,000	\$876,485,440	\$1,146,682,000	\$276,879,000	\$325,388,000
1979					10,104,881			70,000,000	\$4.79	\$4.62	\$346,260,000	\$852,626,260	\$1,343,084,000	\$266,516,000	\$213,933,000
1980					10,118,719			122,200,000	\$5.54	\$5.52	\$386,512,000	\$863,862,512	\$1,494,293,000	\$250,034,000	\$13,591,000
1981	295,582	29,442	18,819,362	13,272,548	10,883,511	3,936,072		136,000,000	\$5.02	\$4.75	\$580,078,000	\$1,219,835,078	\$1,651,428,000	\$164,021,000	\$391,146,000
1982					11,059,697			125,300,000	\$4.60	\$4.48	\$609,445,000	\$1,176,574,445	\$1,724,981,000	\$176,671,000	\$254,914,000
1983					11,141,241			137,500,000	\$4.79	\$4.74	\$594,221,000	\$1,174,687,221	\$1,803,369,000	\$181,926,000	\$17,696,000
1984					11,717,244			192,000,000	\$4.67	\$4.67	\$642,416,000	\$1,360,460,416	\$1,989,523,000	\$264,343,000	\$269,160,000
1985					11,755,051			163,800,000					\$2,010,535,000	\$246,535,000	\$539,568,000

1986		27,336	19,126,514	13,105,233	11,181,520	4,925,628		145,000,000					\$2,101,958,000	\$373,327,000	\$325,988,000
1987					11,145,689			87,500,000					\$2,115,945,000	\$396,260,000	\$324,798,000
1988					11,601,599			153,300,000					\$2,089,475,000	\$331,210,000	\$106,573,000
1989					12,169,694			216,200,000					\$2,108,196,000	\$246,794,000	\$391,092,000
1990					11,837,337			176,600,000				\$1,022,198,000	\$1,985,442,000	\$106,358,000	\$420,395,000
1991		25,706	19,088,866	13,342,059	11,804,855	5,372,100		213,400,000				\$1,015,312,000	\$2,005,860,000	\$105,521,000	\$104,446,000
1992					11,960,149			133,650,000				\$953,029,000	\$2,167,919,000	\$195,224,000	\$269,348,000
1993					12,087,408			135,830,000				\$1,064,075,000	\$2,387,233,000	\$315,604,000	\$214,095,000
1994					12,016,242			125,100,000				\$1,225,284,000	\$2,460,989,000	\$191,087,000	\$359,235,000
1995					11,887,500			160,800,000				\$1,439,930,000	\$2,523,054,000	\$134,434,000	\$173,728,000
1996	79,835	24,383	19,088,866	13,291,897	11,690,804	4,196,642		123,100,000				\$1,648,276,000	\$2,815,691,000	\$243,094,000	\$538,036,000
1997					11,971,516			118,300,000				\$1,721,034,000	\$3,073,447,000	\$428,483,000	\$294,636,000
1998					12,300,166			116,050,000				\$1,640,076,000	\$2,960,498,000	\$277,347,000	\$331,872,000
1999					11,254,416			156,750,000				\$1,522,486,000	\$2,946,493,000	\$259,989,000	\$194,321,000
2000					12,394,313			126,050,000							
2001	68,130	21,071	19,088,866		11,960,643	3,922,049		123,280,000							
2002					12,195,146			152,950,000							
2003					12,141,277										
2004					9,819,228										
2005															

vii 'Farm population' refers to all persons who are members of a farm operator's household, living on a farm in a rural or urban area.

viii 'Improved farmland' comprises land under crops, improved pastures and summer fallow.

viii Principal field crops for all three Prairie Provinces include wheat, oats, barley, rye, peas, flax, potatoes, turnips, hay, clover, fodder corn and alfalfa.

viii 'Wheat' as defined here includes spring wheat, winter wheat and durum.

viii Gross Farm Income: Income from farming operations that is immediately available for farm expenses, family living expenses and investment. This figure includes cash receipts for all farming operations (including sales of crops and livestock products) and program payments. Cash receipts include such agricultural products as field crops, vegetables, fruits, floriculture and nursery products, sod, maple and forest products, livestock, dairy products, poultry, eggs, wool, fur and honey. This figure also includes direct program payments – amounts paid under various government and private programs to individuals involved in agricultural production. The payments related to current agricultural production include subsidies to encourage production or to compensate producers for low market returns, payments to stabilize incomes and payments to compensate producers for crop or livestock losses caused by extreme climactic conditions, disease or other reasons. As well, income in kind – the approximate value of agricultural commodities produced on farms and consumed by individuals living on these farm operations – is included.

viii Realized Net Farm Income: Measure of net returns from farming operations, excluding value of change in inventories, that are available immediately to farm operators and unpaid family workers for living expenses. This figure is derived subtracting farm depreciation and operating expenses from the Gross Farm Income. Generally, depreciation (on farm buildings, vehicles and machinery) is considered to occur as a result of ageing, wear and

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tear, and obsolescence. It represents the value of capital that is no longer available for future use. Building depreciation estimates the depreciation of farm buildings on owner-occupied farms, including the farm business share of houses. Autos, trucks and machinery that are leased are not included in these figures. Operating expenses include business costs incurred by farm operators for goods and services used in the production of agricultural commodities.

vii Total Net Income: Realized Net Income minus value of inventory change. The value of inventory change measures the value of the change in producer-owned inventories between the beginning and the end of the calendar year. The annual value of inventory change (whether positive or negative), along with farm cash receipts and income in kind, represents the gross value of agricultural production. Many agricultural commodities, particularly grains, are produced in a given year and stored or held until they are marketed as long as two years later. In years of above average production, farm inventories tend to be built up, only to be drawn down and sold when production returns to average or below-average levels. Receipts from the sale of grains can be deferred and then cashed or liquidated in the next year. As a result of the methods used to derive grain receipts, an adjustment is made to the value of inventory change. The adjustment is required in order to avoid double counting in the value of inventory change series. The value of inventory change is estimated for wheat, durum wheat, oats, barley, rye, corn, flaxseed, canola, soybeans, potatoes, tobacco, mustard seed, sunflower seed, lentils, canary seed, dry peas, cattle, calves, sheep and lambs, hogs, hens, chickens and turkeys. Deferred grain receipts and liquidations of deferred grain receipts are also included.

## SOURCES

**Column 1:** 1931-1971, Source: *Historical Statistics of Canada, Second Edition*, Series M1-11; 1996, 2001: Statistics Canada Website, <http://www40.statcan.ca/101/cst01/agrc42j.htm>

**Column 2:** 1906, Source: *Census of Population and Agriculture of the Northwest Provinces, Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta* (Ottawa: S.E. Dawson, King's Printer, 1907), xi; 1911-1971: *Ibid.*, Series M12-22; 1981-2001: Statistics Canada Website, <http://www.statcan.ca/english/Pgdb/agric26i.htm>.

**Column 3:** 1905-1971, Source: *Historical Statistics of Canada, Second Edition*, Series M23-33.

**Column 4:** 1906, Source: *Census of Population and Agriculture of the Northwest Provinces, Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta* (Ottawa: S.E. Dawson, King's Printer, 1907), xxii; 1905-1971, Source: *Ibid.*, Series M34-44; 1981-1996: Statistics Canada Website, <http://www.statcan.ca/english/kits/cyb1999/ecozone/tab11.htm>.

**Column 5:** 1910-1914, Source: Canada, *The Canada Year Book 1914* (Ottawa: J. De l'Tache, King's Printer, 1915), 165; 1915-1920: Canada, *The Canada Year Book 1920* (Ottawa: F.A. Acland, King's Printer, 1921), 215; 1921-1926: Canada, *The Canada Year Book 1927-28* (Ottawa: F.A. Acland, King's Printer, 1929), 232; 1927-1929: Canada, *The Canada Year Book 1930* (Ottawa: King's Printer, 1930), 210; 1930-1934: Canada, *The Canada Year Book 1934-35* (Ottawa: King's Printer, 1935); 1935-1938: Canada, *Canada Year Book 1939* (Ottawa: King's Printer, 1940), 204; 1939-1943: Canada, *Canada Yearbook 1943-44*, (Ottawa, King's Printer, 1945), 216; 1944-47, Canada, *Canada Yearbook 1948-49* (Ottawa: King's Printer), 357; 1948-1950, Canada, *Canada Yearbook 1952-53* (Ottawa: King's Printer, 1954), 411; 1951-2004: Statistics Canada Website, <http://estat.statcan.ca/cgi-win/CNSMCGLEXE>, Table #001-0017.

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**Column 7:** 1905-06, Source: *Ibid.*, xxviii; 1908-1974: *Ibid.*; 1975-2003: *Ibid.*

**Column 8:** 1905-06, Source: *Ibid.*; 1908-2003: *Ibid.*

**Column 9:** 1908-1984, Source: Statistics Canada Website, <http://estat.statcan.ca/cgi-win/CNSMCGLEXE>, Table #001-0017.

**Column 10:** 1908-1984, Source: *Ibid.*

**Column 11:** 1908-1984, Source: *Ibid.*

**Column 12:** 1908-1984, Source: *Ibid.*; 1990-1999, Statistics Canada, *Farm Cash Receipts* (Catalogue no. 21-001-XIB, Vol. 0, No. 4) January-Dec. 1999., 11-13.

**Column 13:** 1918-1924, Source: Canada, *The Canada Year Book 1925* (Ottawa: F.A. Acland, King's Printer, 1926), 208; 1925: Canada, *The Canada Year Book 1927-28*, 230; 1926-1974, Source: *Historical Statistics of Canada, Second Edition*, Series M99-108; 1975-2003: Saskatchewan Bureau of Statistics Website, [www.gov.sk.ca/bureau.stats/pea/mrecl.pdf](http://www.gov.sk.ca/bureau.stats/pea/mrecl.pdf).

**Column 14:** 1926-1974, Source: *Ibid.*, Series M119-128; 1975-1999: Statistics Canada, *Agriculture Economic Statistics* (Minister of Industry, June 2000), 9-13.

**Column 15:** 1926-1974, Source: *Ibid.*, Series M109-118; 1975-1999: *Ibid.*, 9-13.

