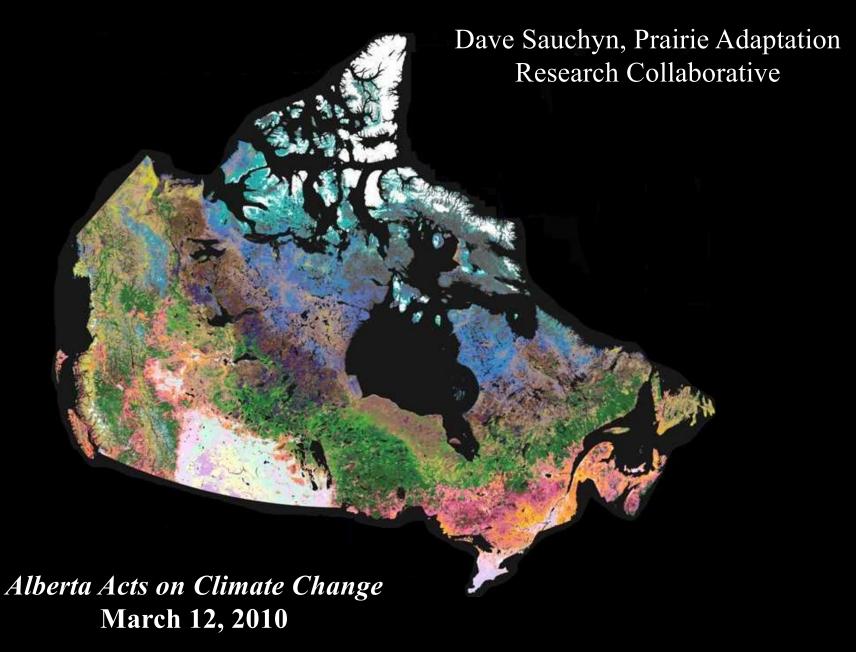
Climate Change on the Prairies



CHAPTER 7 Prairies



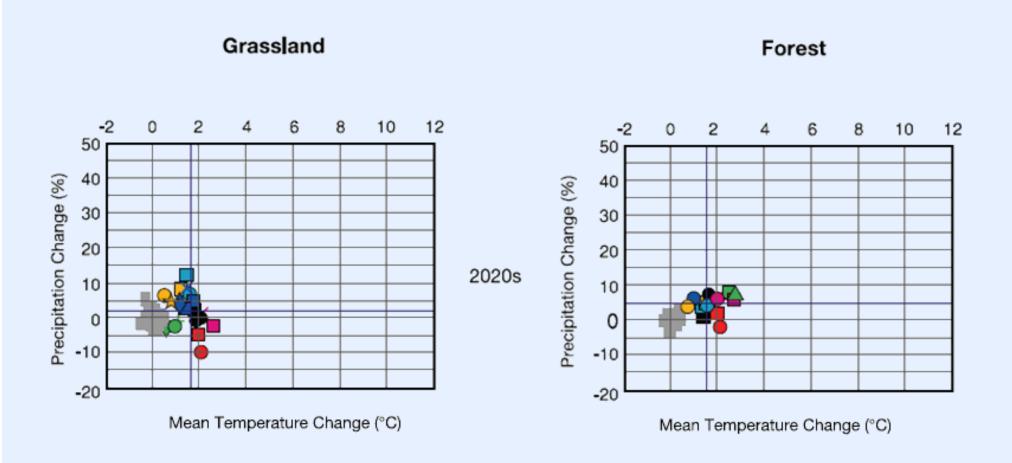
Lead authors:

Dave Sauchyn¹ and Suren Kulshreshtha²

Contributing authors:

Elaine Barrow (University of Regina), Danny Blair (University of Winnipeg), Jim Byrne (University of Lethbridge), Debra Davidson (University of Alberta), Polo Diaz (University of Regina), Norm Henderson (University of Regina), Dan Johnson (University of Lethbridge), Mark Johnston (Saskatchewan Research Council), Stefan Kienzle (University of Lethbridge), Justine Klaver (University of Alberta), Jeff Thorpe (Saskatchewan Research Council), Elaine Wheaton (Saskatchewan Research Council)

Projected changes in mean annual temperature and precipitation



The coloured symbols are the projected from global climate models; the grey squares show the 'natural' climate variability simulated by a long control run of the CGCM2.

Global warming -- it's not all bad

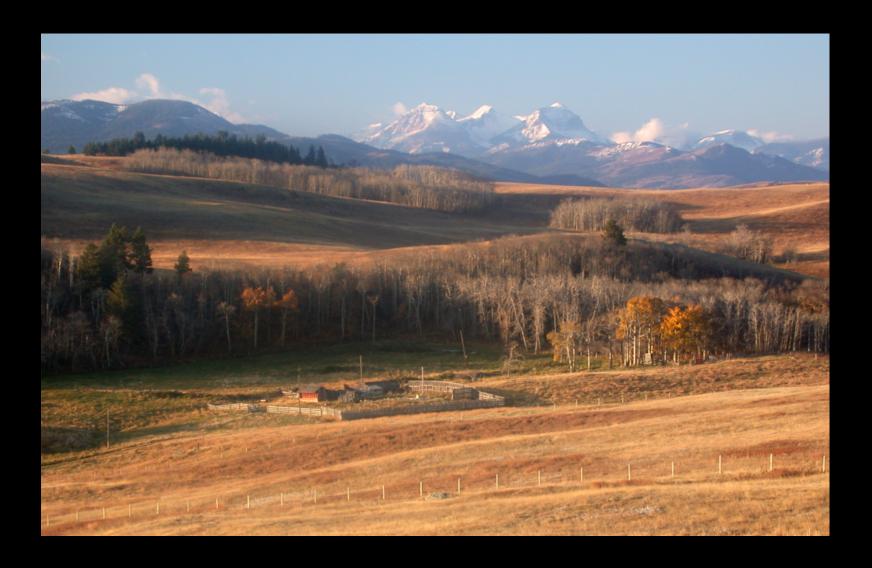
In fact, for people living in places like Edmonton, a warmer climate has plenty of benefits

David Staples, The Edmonton Journal *Sunday, November 23, 2008*

Robert Mendelsohn, an economics professor at Yale University, who says the benefits of global warming for Canada will be substantial and will outweigh the negative effects. "You're lucky because you're a northern latitude country, Mendelsohn says. "If you add it all up, it's a good thing for Canada."

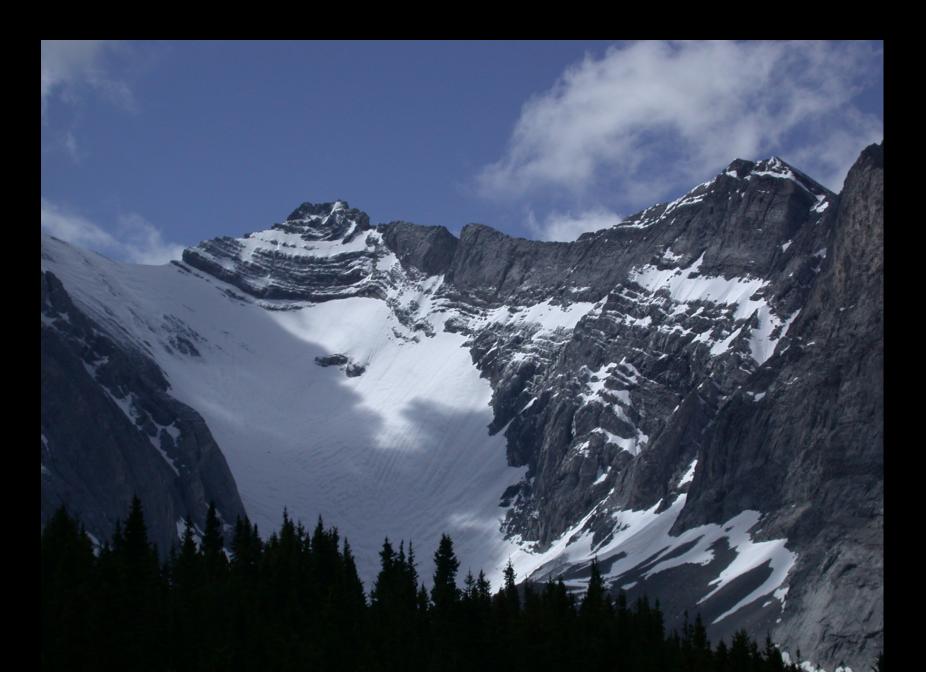
There will be opportunities for Canadian farmers going forward, **Sauchyn says** ... "The most challenging impact of climate change is not going to be a shift in average conditions ..."

The recent warming exceeds the global average

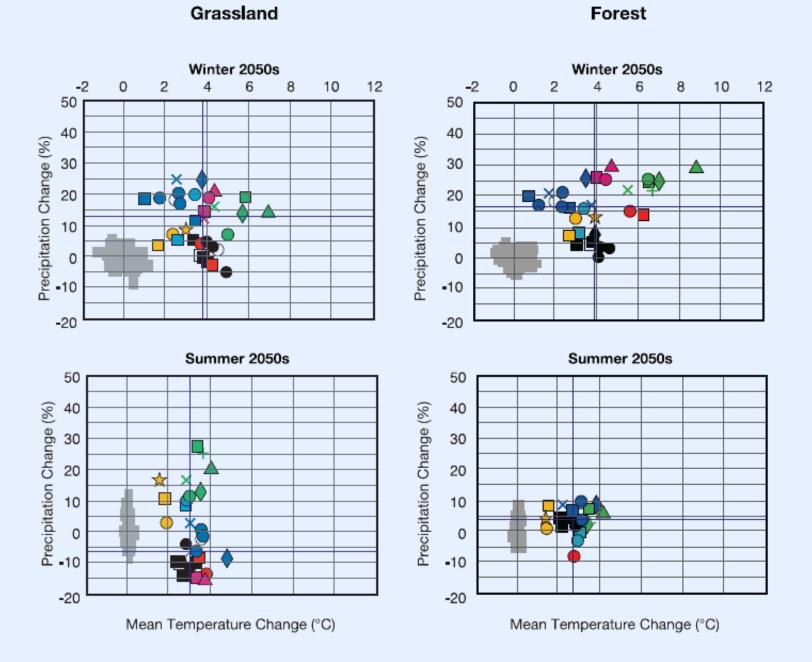


Future climates are outside the range of natural variability

We are losing the advantage of a cold winter



Seasonal Scenarios



Extra water will be available in winter and spring, while summers generally will be drier



On average, there will be slightly to significantly less surface and soil water

Major ecological changes are expected.



There will be greater variation in water and climate



Both drought and unusually wet years could occur with greater frequency and severity

Extreme weather and climate are "wild cards"



The net impacts of climate change are not clear



The impacts of climate change will depend on how well we adapt and how much adaptation is required